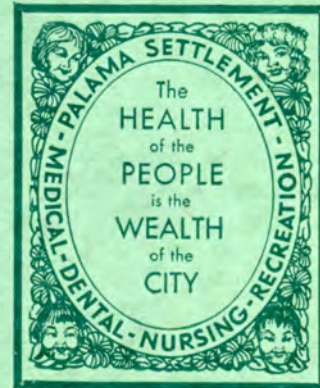


FORTY - FIRST YEAR OF COMMUNITY SERVICE

HONOLULU  
HAWAII



1936

STATISTICAL REPORT • PALAMA SETTLEMENT

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STATISTICAL REPORT

OF THE ACTIVITIES OF

PALAMA SETTLEMENT

FOR THE YEAR 1936

by

Philip S. Platt, Ph.D.,  
Director.

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Mimeographed at Palama Settlement.  
Cover by Mercantile Printing Co.  
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SUMMARY OF PALAMA SERVICES

1 9 3 6

	<u>Number of "Services"</u>	<u>Individuals Served</u>
Medical Department	56,113 visits	5,875 (families)
Medical Social Service Department	13,176 interviews	2,941 new individuals
Nursing Department:		
Home care by Palama nurses	29,434 visits	6,187
Prenatal, infant & preschool conferences	15,270 visits	4,092
Visits of school and kindergarten children to health room for individual attention	25,767 visits	11,340
Nurse interviews with parent, teachers and principals	8,891 interviews	2,780
Children's Dental Clinic	32,660 visits	8,904
Recreation Department:		
Memberships, full year or term Boys 3,803; girls 1,878		5,681
Active participation in some form of activity, members and non-members	316,721	
Boys 151,271; girls 165,450		
Vacation Camp - day or night use	7,216	2,215
Palama Branch of Library of Hawaii:		
Books lent	44,037	
Holders of Library cards		<u>2,116</u>
	549,285	52,131

WHAT IS PALAMA SETTLEMENT

Palama Settlement is a unique public health and social welfare center.

It combines four welfare organizations under one roof and one direction, viz.,

- the extensive out-patient clinic of the city,
- a highly organized dental service for school children,
- a public health nursing organization,
- a broad community welfare center for boys and girls, men and women for athletic activity of all kinds, training in many arts and crafts, and in social and civic behavior.
- It conducts a Vacation Camp at Waialua, available to all.
- It houses the offices of the Tuberculosis Association of Hawaii, the Hawaii Society for the Control of Cancer, and acts as headquarters of the Porto Rican Civic Association and the Porto Rican Ladies' Auxiliary.

DID YOU KNOW

Years of service	41
Individuals served in 1936	52,131
"Services" given	549,285
Area of grounds	10 acres
Number of buildings	12
Area of buildings	58,158 square feet
Full-time staff	85
Part-time staff	45 *
N.Y.A. workers	52
Volunteers	106
Department of Public Instruction workers	3
Expenditures 1936	\$204,282.

\* includes 23 clinic doctors.

40 MILESTONES IN 40 YEARS

- 1896 Dedication of Palama Chapel June 1.  
"to the worship of God and the service of humanity".  
Activity: Worship, sewing circle, choral society, boys' clubs  
monthly entertainment & kindergarten (by Kindergarten Assn.)  
playground, gymnasium, night school, public reading room.
- 1906 Name changed to Palama Settlement.  
A study of infant mortality.  
A study of city's tenements.  
A large child welfare exhibition.  
A study of Standards of Living among working men's families.  
\* A tuberculosis day camp.  
\* Pure milk depots.  
First district nurses.  
First district dispensaries.  
\* Assisted in organizing, conducting and raising money for  
Anti-Tuberculosis Society.  
\* Employment bureau.  
\* Model cottage development.  
School inspection by nurses.  
Prenatal and postnatal nursing service.  
Boy scouting.  
Free dental clinic.  
Permanent Fresh Air Camp at Waialua.
- 1916 "Baby Week" - Baby welfare stations.  
United Welfare Fund begins Palama support.  
\* Boarding house for girls.  
\* Obstetrical nursing service.  
New plant occupied 1925-8 acres-9 buildings-\$447,331 invest-  
ment. Honolulu Dental Infirmary taken over.  
Medical social work developed.
- 1929 Venereal Disease Clinic taken over from Board of Health and  
enlarged.  
Public Health Nursing affiliated with Board of Health Nursing  
Bureau and generalized nursing adopted.  
Public health administrator became director in 1929.  
0 Tuberculosis Committee formed.  
Workers' residences leased to Leahi Home for Preventorium.  
Public Health Nursing Course directed at University of Hawaii  
Birth control and sterilization clinics.  
Maid-training, house-boy training, adult sewing & homemaking-  
classes conducted at Palama by Department of Public Instruc-  
tion.  
Beatrice Castle Memorial Pavilion built.  
0 Social Hygiene Committee formed.  
Workers' residences moved and used as boys' clubhouse, work-  
shop, home economics building & venereal disease clinic.  
Palama houses Tuberculosis, Cancer & Social Hygiene Assns.  
Palama staff members serve on local committees or boards in  
37 instances.
- 1936 Staff of 85 full-time, 45 part-time employees & 106 volunteers  
52 N.Y.A. workers, 3 Department of Public Instruction.  
Expenditures 1936 - \$204,282.

\* Discontinued; 0 Turned over to other organizations.

P A L A M A                      S E T T L E M E N T

A semi-public health and welfare institution  
Owned by and operated for the people of Honolulu

-----  
10 acres    12 buildings  
85 full-time, 45 part-time, 106 volunteer, 52 N.Y.A.  
and 3 Department of Public Instruction workers

-----  
Functioning jointly and cooperatively with numerous  
OFFICIAL AGENCIES as outlined below.

I. Cooperative Relationships with Department of Public Instruction.

1. Daily use of Palama's athletic field by Likelike School.
2. Weekly use of its swimming tank by the seven neighborhood schools.
3. Occasional use of its auditorium by Likelike School.
4. Classes in maid training, house boys' training and adult sewing and cafeteria are conducted jointly with the School Department in Palama's home economics building.
5. The School Department provides the teacher for the home-making cottage, another joint activity.
6. The dental hygienists determine the eligibility of the school children for free dental service at the Dental Clinic.
7. School principals and teachers are responsible for their children's attendance at the Dental Clinic.
8. Palama x-rays many positive tuberculin-tested school children.
9. Palama's recreation equipment is available to the school children for exhibitions, etc.
10. Forty high school students, enrolled in the National Youth Administration, are detailed to work at the Settlement.

II. Cooperative Relationships with the Board of Health.

1. Palama does the x-raying for the Tuberculosis Clinic.
2. Joint nursing service with the Nursing Bureau of the Board of Health.
3. Conducts the V.D.Clinic formerly conducted by the Board of Health.
4. Conducts and supports 20 child health conferences and 3 pre-natal clinics (a Board of Health activity outside of Honolulu).

III. Cooperative Relationships with the City and County.

1. Conducts an outpatient department for the City, the City and County appropriating about 42% of the cost.
2. The City and County contributes annually \$8700 and \$3600 respectively for the Palama conducted V.D. Clinic and Dental Clinic.
3. Secured through a transfer with the City and County an acre of land and converted it into a playground.
4. Conducts jointly with the City-wide Athletic Association football and other athletic leagues.

IV. Cooperative Relationships with the Court of Domestic Relations.

1. Examines and treats wards of the Juvenile Court.

V. Cooperative Relationships with the University of Hawaii.

1. The nursing director directs the University course in Public Health Nursing as well as lectures on Child Hygiene.
2. Twelve University students, enrolled under the National Youth Administration, are detailed to work at the Settlement.

VI. Other Community Services.

1. Houses rent free the Tuberculosis Association, Hawaii Cancer Society, Social Hygiene Association.
2. Its playground is used weekly by the Week-Day Religious Education.
3. Its gymnasium is available for public dances and entertainments, as well as for the practice and competitions of athletic teams.
4. Its playground and equipment are used regularly by the Liliha Street Kindergarten and a neighborhood Korean School.
5. A paid playground director supervises the playground.
6. Palama staff members serve on local committees and boards in 37 instances.
7. Palama does the x-raying for the inmates of Oahu Prison.
8. Queen's Hospital student nurses given public health training at Palama.



M E D I C A L      D E P A R T M E N T
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The Medical Department consists of a full-time medical director and a staff of 18 full-time and 31 part-time people. The full-time staff includes 4 nurses, 3 social workers, 1 pharmacist, 2 clinic secretaries, 3 stenographers, 3 admitting desk clerks, 1 orderly, 1 attendant; the part-time staff includes 5 physicians, serving from 6 to 18 hours a week, 23 physicians serving one hour a week at prenatal, child health and eye, ear, nose & throat clinics, 1 laboratory technician and 2 janitors.

Costs

Direct cost of Medical Department for 1936	\$55,871.34
Direct cost of medical work at Palama headquarters	53,455.34
Average cost per visit for medical care at Palama	0.95

Attendance at Clinics

		Initial Visit	Return Visit	Total Visit
Twice weekly	Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat	505	894	1,399
Weekly	Mothers' Health	201	540	741
Daily	Adult Dental	1,131	3,749	4,880
Daily	Venereal Disease	355	14,911	15,266
Daily	General Medical	2,559	26,521	29,080
	Receiving Desk Interviews	4,747		4,747
		9,498	46,615	56,113

Classification of Visits

	Number	Per Cent
Infants	1,081	1.9
Preschool	6,070	10.8
School age	20,801	37.1
Adult	28,161	50.2
	56,113	100.0
Number able to pay fees	23,477	41.8
Number not able to pay fees	27,694	49.3
Number unclassified	195	0.3
Number interviewed at Receiving Desk	4,747	8.6
	56,113	100.0

Medical Department.

Analysis of 27,694 Free Visits

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Insufficient income	12,372	44.6
Unemployed	1,924	6.9
Social Service Bureau cases	8,432	30.6
Other agencies cases	3,218	11.7
Juvenile Court cases	1,698	6.2
	<u>27,694</u>	<u>100.0</u>

General Medical Clinic (Mornings)

Visits to Dispensary	28,490
Cases newly diagnosed	7,546
Minor dressings	9,465
Minor operations	106
Number of communicable diseases reported	317
Physiotherapy treatments given	20

Laboratory

<u>Examinations:</u>	5,964
Urinalysis	1,821
Smears for G.C.	3,578
Other microscopic examinations	153
Completed blood count	74
Coagulation test	<u>338</u>
<u>Blood taken for Wassermans:</u>	2,298
(Tested by Board of Health laboratory)	
Prenatal clinics	396
General medical clinic	1,193
Venereal Disease Clinic	<u>709</u>
	<u>8,262</u>

X-Ray Division

<u>Diagnostic:</u>	
Chest x-ray for Board of Health	1,138
X-ray for Palama clinics	655
X-ray for Prison Board	30
Fluoroscopic examinations	28
School survey	315
Health classes	293
Private physicians	22
<u>Therapeutic:</u>	
X-ray skin treatments	84
	<u>2,565</u>

Medical Department.

### Venereal Disease Clinic

During the year 1936 the Venereal Disease Clinic at Palama Settlement has treated 467 cases of syphilis and 545 cases of gonorrhoea, totaling 1012. 468 of these were under treatment January 1st, 1936, 456 were new cases admitted during the year and 88 were old patients who decided to renew treatment.

The direct cost of the Clinic, exclusive of overhead, rent, janitor service, light, power, water, accounting and supervision, amounted to \$7,750.66. Palama received from the Board of Supervisors the sum of \$7825 for this work. The average cost per treatment, of which there were 17,410, was \$0.50 and the average cost per patient, of which there were 1012, was \$7.66. The entire amount collected from the patients receiving this care was \$565.25.

A large proportion of the cases treated were individuals under the care of public or private institutions - the Juvenile Court, City and County Jail, Military Police and the Social Service Bureau. Of the 471 patients on hand December 31, 1936, 14% were under 12 years of age, 11% 12-19 years of age, 41% 20-29 years of age, 22% 30-44 years of age, and 12% 45 years and over.

### Mothers' Health Clinic

This clinic began its sixth year of service in July, 1936. Under the general direction of the Medical Director, it is conducted by Dr. Muriel Cass, who holds two clinics weekly from 1 to 4 P.M. at the Settlement. She is assisted by a full-time social worker, a full-time clerk-interpreter, a part-time nurse and a part-time attendant. The office is open daily from 8 to 4 for interviews, appointments and purchase of supplies.

During the year 102 clinics were held; 422 new patients visited the clinic, making together with the revisits of old patients, 2431 visits to the clinic, 6462 follow-ups by home visits, letters or cards.

The clinic arranged for 53 voluntary vasectomies by the Settlement's medical director and 35 salpingectomies at the hospitals by physicians on the City and County service.

### Palama Practices Preventive Medicine

Vaccinations against smallpox	386
Diphtheria immunizations at child health conferences	487
Diphtheria immunizations at dispensary	21
Tetanus inoculations at dispensary	228
Medical examinations of staff members	70
Medical examinations of boy athletes in competitive sports	241
Medical examinations of members of girls' recreation department	29
Tonsil and adenoid operations arranged for	362

Medical Department.

Admissions and Records

Visits to Medical Department registered by Admitting Desk	56,113
New families registered at Palama Medical Department	1,735
New individuals registered at Palama Medical Department	2,941
Juvenile Court patients	792
Juvenile Court treatments	1,697
Different families attending Medical Department during the year	5,875
Different families eligible for Medical Department (active records in Medical Department within past 5 years)	13,370
Assuming 5 individuals per family, there would be 28,600 families in Honolulu; the percent eligible for medical care at Palama would be	46.7%
Visits of Rural patients	332

Social Service

Interviews with doctors, nurses, social workers, employees and relatives	3,230
Interviews with patients	9,826
Patients referred for hospitalizations	756
Families declared ineligible (new 189, old 149)	338
Children's Dental Clinic eligibility investigations	121
Patients referred to other agencies	146
Patients referred to private physicians	338
Patients referred by other agencies	1,745

Medical Department Visits 1936

According to Racial Stock, as determined at each visit.

Japanese	9,862
Porto Rican	9,436
Portuguese	6,343
Hawaiian	5,664
Filipino	5,038
Korean	3,562
Chinese	3,276
Asiatic-Hawaiian	2,397
Caucasian-Hawaiian	2,378
Other Caucasian	1,106
Caucasian-American	1,025
Spanish	349
Others	5,827
	<u>56,113</u>

Medical Department.

Medical Cooperation

Palama could not serve the community without the cooperation and service of many physicians and the support of the Medical Society. The following 29 physicians served during the year 1936:-

Medical Clinic - Drs. J. W. Lam, J. W. Devereux, W. S. Chung, Y. Wakatake, G. Yamashita.

Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat Clinic - Drs. J. A. Morgan, F. J. Pinkerton, W. T. Minatoya.

Birth Control Clinic - Dr. Muriel D. Cass.

Venereal Disease Clinic - Drs. R. D. Millard, P. S. Irwin.

Prenatal Clinics - Drs. D. I. Katsuki, O. L. Schattenburg, J. W. Lam, Y. Wakatake, J. W. Devereux, G. Yamashita, L. G. Gaspar, Jr., D. Hewit, H. R. Benson, F. Giles, F. St. Sure.

Child Health Conferences - Drs. J. W. Lam, Marie Faus, F. H. Gaudin, D. I. Katsuki, W. S. Chung, H. Uchiyama, Y. P. Kang, Edmund Ing, H. C. Gotshalk, S. Matsuyama, G. Yamashita, G. Tyau, E. Ching, W. H. Ohta, Y. Wakatake, A. V. Molyneux, H. B. Luke, B. N. Iwanaga, R. Uyeno, S. Katsuki, J.W. Devereux.

NURSING DEPARTMENT
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The staff of Palama's Nursing Department consists of a director, an educational supervisor, 2 field supervisors, 17 field nurses, an office secretary and two clerks. The staff of the Bureau of Public Health Nursing of the Territorial Board of Health consists of a director, an assistant director, 43 field nurses and supervisors and several clerks. In Honolulu a supervisor and 8 nurses join with Palama's nurses to provide a completely generalized public health nursing service.

Costs

The direct cost of the Nursing Department in 1936 was \$47,162.73. Hours of professional service of the field staff numbered 29,880; the hours contributed by student nurses 1612, or a total of 31,492 hours. This made the cost per hour \$1.50. The total cost of nursing visits amounted to \$28,029 for 29,434 visits, or 95¢ per visit. The balance, \$19,141.73, represents the cost of the other nursing services: maternal and child health conferences; kindergarten and school supervision and educational activities connected with these services.

Time Distribution

<u>Activity</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
Office	20.5
Field Visits	36.8
Conferences - Maternal health	3.8
Child health	15.5
School and Kindergarten	14.4
Education	8.4
Staff	5.8
Students	<u>2.6</u>
Miscellaneous	.6
	<u>100.0</u>

### EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Staff education has been carried on continuously - individually with supervisors and collectively under the direction of a program committee made up of field nurses and supervisors. During the latter part of the year a series of studies of various nationality groups was started with the purpose of increasing our understanding of their native cultures and traits and the problems of adjustment in the Islands.

The director had charge of the Course in Public Health Nursing at the University of Hawaii on a part time basis. The educational supervisor assisted with the Child Care course at the University and was in charge of the theoretical and field experience of five affiliated students from The Queen's Hospital.

### MATERNITY SERVICE

Our maternity service in the home includes instruction in health habits, nutrition and other factors influencing the health of the prospective mother, preparation for the baby, actual care of mother and baby after delivery, or instruction to the family and general supervision.

In 1936 nurses made 11,547 visits on this service and, in addition, 93 visits to midwives to assist in supervision in accordance with instructions from the Bureau of Maternity and Infancy.

#### Field Visits

	<u>Board of Health</u>	<u>Palama</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ante-Partum	1,145	2,860	4,005
Post-Partum	1,300	2,713	4,013
New Born	1,101	2,428	3,529
	<u>3,546</u>	<u>8,001</u>	<u>11,547</u>

The maternal health conference service includes periodic examination by a physician, taking of temperature, pulse, respiration and blood pressure, urinalysis and group instruction in hygiene for mother and baby. Demonstrations show desirable foods, clothes, toilet tray and other equipment including materials for home delivery.

Nursing Department.

Maternal Health Conferences

Conference sessions	154
Enrollment	664
Patients' visits to conferences	2,330
Post-Partum examinations	270
Midwives visits to conferences	11

Out of 396 Wasserman and Kahn tests made on this group 11 or 2.7% were positive.

201 of the patients were delivered at hospitals; 199 at home attended by: physician 19, midwife 137, informant 43.

Live Births	383
Maternal Deaths	1
Neo-natal Deaths	9
Still Births	11

Four large and twenty-nine small packages of sterile supplies for use at home deliveries were sold or given to the patients.

HEALTH SUPERVISION SERVICE

Supervision of the health of supposedly well individuals of all age groups (exclusive of communicable disease contacts and suspects and maternity cases) is provided through periodic visits by nurses to homes and the attendance of patients at child health conferences. The instruction and supervision is relative to nutrition, clothing, rest, exercise, formation of habits of personal hygiene, social and mental adjustments, observation of physical defects and the overseeing of their correction according to medical advice.

Child Health Conferences

Conferences were conducted for well infants and children under six years of age in 20 localities by Palama's physicians and nurses, the Board of Health nurses and volunteers.

	<u>Board of Health</u>	<u>Palama</u>	<u>Total</u>
Conference sessions	277	672	949
Infants under 1 year enrolled	703	1,472	2,175
Infants' visits to conference	2,859	6,613	9,472
Children 1 to 6 years enrolled	741	1,956	2,697
Childrens' visits to conference	2,116	6,347	8,463



Nursing Department.

Basing the infant mortality rate upon 23 deaths of infants under 1 year and 2,175 infants under 1 enrolled in the conferences during 1936, the rate is 10.5 per 1000 live births. It is recognized that few infants are registered at the conferences during the first month of life. The corresponding rate for children 1 to 6 years is 3.7.

Field Visits

Public health nurses made 13,360 visits in the interest of health supervision service; 5,024 were to infants and children enrolled in the conferences.

	Board of Health	Palama	Total
Infant	1,726	3,498	5,224
Preschool	1,207	2,680	3,887
Kindergarten	23	193	216
School	628	2,570	3,198
Adult	118	717	835
	<u>3,702</u>	<u>9,658</u>	<u>13,360</u>

MORBIDITY SERVICE

Morbidity service, sometimes referred to as bedside nursing, is concerned chiefly with the care of sick patients under medical care, but it also includes the supervision of persons who are suspected of having or who are known to have been exposed to a communicable disease. Nursing care is given to ambulatory patients as well as to sick persons confined to bed. It includes instructions as to health habits, nutrition and other factors affecting the general health of the individual nursed.

Nursing care of sick persons is given only under medical supervision except as emergency care is necessary. When there is no physician in attendance, or when he has not left instructions service is given according to the Standing Orders approved by the Territorial Medical Association.

Public health nurses made 16,593 visits to homes or in behalf of patients on the morbidity service distributed as follows:

<u>Type of Case</u>	Board of Health	Palama	Total
Non-communicable	827	1,869	2,696
Communicable	3,719	9,527	13,246
Tuberculosis	2,639	8,395	11,034
Syphilis and gonorrhoea	137	323	460
Leprosy	1	0	1
Acute communicable	942	809	1,751
Undiagnosed	353	298	651
	<u>4,899</u>	<u>11,694</u>	<u>16,593</u>

Nursing Department.

SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN HEALTH SUPERVISION

Public health nurses visited both public and parochial schools and kindergartens regularly in order to assist the school authorities in promoting the health of the children and to aid in the prevention and control of communicable disease. Standing Orders approved by the Territorial Medical Association (1936) were followed when first aid or other treatments were necessary.

Number of:	<u>Schools</u>	Board of <u>Health</u>	<u>Palama</u>	<u>Total</u>
Schools	14		27	41
Classroom inspections	146		184	330
Children in classroom inspections	5,523		6,299	11,822
Children seen individually	12,711		23,392	36,103
First aid and other treatments	1,348		3,991	5,339
Temperatures taken	3,267		3,210	6,477
Children referred to family physician	1,876		4,967	6,843
Children referred to family dentist	157		112	269
Children excluded or excused	2,452		2,124	4,576
Conferences with parents	817		1,841	2,658
Conferences with principals	630		1,239	1,869
Conferences with teachers	2,245		4,506	6,751

Number of:	<u>Kindergartens</u>			
Kindergartens	7		20	27
Classroom inspections	19		107	126
Children in classroom inspections	1,340		6,608	7,948
Children seen individually	909		2,375	3,284
First aid and other treatments	94		353	447
Temperatures taken	23		107	130
Children referred to family physician	154		877	1,031
Children referred to family dentist	6		98	104
Children excluded or excused	19		108	127
Conferences with parents	74		357	431
Conferences with principals	98		502	600
Conferences with teachers	143		446	589

## RECREATION DEPARTMENT

The Recreation Department of the Settlement is divided into two divisions, one for boys and men, the other for girls and women. Each has its own director. The two divisions are coordinated and the whole department directed by the Settlement director.

Its purposes are to absorb the leisure time of the youth in the Palama district in such a way as to develop them in body, mind and spirit.

An extensive physical plant including gymnasium, an outdoor swimming pool, locker and shower rooms, athletic field, children's playground, pavilion and equipment, a clubhouse, carpenter shop, domestic science building, tennis courts, auditorium, reading rooms, public library annex, game rooms, clubrooms and offices, afford excellent facilities, which are widely used by all manner of community groups.

Membership is on an age basis, ranging from \$0.50 to \$2.00 a year for girls and women and from \$1.00 to \$3.00 for boys and men. Those unable to pay these fees on an installment plan are given opportunity to earn their membership by working for it. Short-term memberships are permitted for those wishing affiliation with Palama for a single athletic activity.

Well organized programs are prepared to meet the varying needs of the summer months, when children are out of school, the fall season, the winter and spring, following mainland seasonal interests in spite of the slight differences in our seasons.

As a member of the Boys' Club of America our boys' division participate in the national indoor athletic competitions and swimming meets, and as members of the Hawaiian Association of the A.A.U. competitive teams are entered in practically all sports sponsored by this organization. Affiliation with the Honolulu Council of the Boy Scouts of America is maintained through 3 scout troops and one cub pack, with the Y.M.C.A. through 3 Hi-Y clubs, the Girl Scouts through a troop and a Brownie pack. The girl's division also participates in certain A.A.U. activities.

As a community welfare institution Palama Settlement's plant is always at the service of community groups which lack facilities of their own.

BOYS' AND MEN'S DIVISION

MEMBERSHIP

Annual (fully paid).....	1,417
Pal Senior	138
Intermediate	82
C.C.C.	71
High School	59
Junior	235
Midget	536
Mite	<u>296</u>
Annual (paying in installments).....	<u>848</u>
	2,265
Short Term.....	<u>1,538</u>
	<u>3,803</u>

Racial Percentage

Japanese	50.3
Hawaiian	15.4
Chinese	10.6
Korean	5.9
Portuguese	4.7
Filipino	2.1
Puerto Rican	2.0
Others	9.0

Membership renewal in 1936 - 51%

COLLECTIONS

Membership dues.....	\$ 695.20
Gym rent - Athletics.....	197.75
Gym rent - Entertainment.....	594.55
Auditorium.....	<u>158.90</u>
	\$1,646.40

CLUB ACTIVITIES

	<u>No.</u>	<u>Meetings</u>	<u>Special Activities</u>	<u>Participating (Membership) Attendance</u>	<u>(Others) Attendance</u>
Clubs	15	228	3	4,279	
Classes	9			3,499	
Open		3		365	

Associated Community Clubs

	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Group</u>
McInerny	75	Senior
Pirates	12	"
Puerto Rican Civic Ass'n.	150	"
" " Ladies' Auxiliary	15	"
Hawaiian Golf Club	<u>40</u>	"
	292	

Palama Clubs

	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Group</u>
Comrades	19	Senior
Leaders	6	"
Marathon	25	Intermediate & Senior
Swimming	53	Midgets to Senior
Amateur Penmen	6	Intermediate & High School
Pal Babes (Hi-Y)	11	High School
Cardinals (Hi-Y)	10	" "
Mavericks (Hi-Y)	14	" "
Junior Trailers	53	Junior
Jolly Juniors	59	"
Dramatic	7	Midget & Junior
Kurfew Kids		
Sumida	18	Midget
Pua Lane	14	"
Sing Sing Lane	8	"
Desha Lane	11	"
	<u>313</u>	
	<u>292</u>	
	<u>605</u>	

Training Classes

Cocoanut Craft	40
Leather Craft	7
Woodwork	20
Art and Craft	27
Model Airplane	6
Gymnastics (4 divisions)	104
Learn-to-Swim	6
Show Card Painting	5
Elementary Art	19
	<u>234</u>

Scouting

	<u>No.</u>	<u>Meetings</u>	<u>Special Activities</u>	<u>Membership Attendance</u>
Troops	3	138	33	2,350
Pack	1	52	14	1,432

Special Activities (Membership Group)  
(Outings, Camps, Excursions, Rallies, etc.)

Mites, Midgets, Juniors	22	1,331
Intermediates & Seniors	15	636
Movies	80	14,714 (boys & girls)

Publications

Ka-Palama	1	Issues - 17 (issued weekly beginning November 24, 1936)
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Community Group Meetings  
Church, School, Civic

9 Groups

(Others)  
Attendance  
4,582

Boys' & Men's Division.

		<u>(Membership)</u> <u>Attendance</u>	<u>(Others)</u> <u>Attendance</u>
	<u>Dances</u>		
Membership Groups	23		4,193
Other Groups	24		8,150
	<u>Reading Room</u>		
Senior & Junior - 297 days		14,456	
	<u>Game Room</u>		
Senior & Junior - 297 days		24,632	
TOTAL MEMBERSHIP PARTICIPATING ATTENDANCE IN CLUB ACTIVITIES - 67,789			
TOTAL PARTICIPATING ATTENDANCE IN CLUB ACTIVITIES OF OTHER GROUPS - 16,925			

ATHLETICS

Regular Activities

	<u>Members</u>	<u>Total Periods</u>	<u>Participating Attendance</u>
Senior Basketball Team	15	71	1,035
Junior Basketball Team	15	63	945
Midget Softball	56	6	336
Senior Track Team	45	29	705
Junior Track Team	25	25	625
Marathon	58	72	1,390
B.C.A. Pentathlon	80	27	433
Grade School Swim Club	521	278	4,048
B.C.A. Swimming	60	50	1,000
Learn-to-Swim Campaign	205	10	1,500
Learn-to-Swim Club	50	10	206
Free Swim Periods	106	307	17,785
Senior Soccer Club	19	53	595
Boxing Club	73	127	1,641
Wrestling Club	21	55	982
Gymn Class	54	48	1,408
Palama 125 $\frac{1}{2}$ Football Team	35	57	1,500
Palama 140 $\frac{1}{2}$ Football Team	29	64	1,275
	<u>1,467</u>	<u>1,332</u>	<u>37,409</u>

Major Competitions by Settlement Teams

<u>Sponsors</u>	<u>Competitors</u>	<u>Fights</u>	<u>Won</u>	<u>Lost</u>	<u>Ratings</u>
	<u>BOXING</u>				
AAU Tournament	18 Boxers	18	46	25	21 2nd
	1 Champion. 3 Runners-up. No representation on Territorial Team of nine from six divisions.				
Honolulu Star Bulletin	CYO Tournament 2 Boxers	3	2	1	1

## Boys' &amp; Men's Division.

<u>Sponsors</u>		<u>Competitor's Games Won Lost Ratings</u>				
<u>BASKETBALL</u>						
ASUH Tournament	Sr. Team	15	9	5	4	4th
	Jr. Team	15	10	7	3	3rd
Conducted by Palama	Jr. Scholastic League	60	9			
<u>MARATHON</u>						
United YMCA's	Diamond Head Run	13	1	1st team place 5 Runners		
Palama Settlement	Around Oahu Relay	20	1	1st team place 20 Runners		
AAU	7½ Mile	7	1	1st and 2nd		
Citywide Recreation Commission	10 Mile	8	1	2nd, 3rd, 5th, 6th		
	Steeple Chase	2	1	2nd, 3rd		
<u>SOCCER</u>						
Honolulu Soccer League	Sr. Team	15	10	6	3	2nd
<u>WRESTLING</u>						
				<u>First</u>	<u>Second</u>	<u>Third</u>
	Dual Meet	20	1			
	Open Meet	20	1	3	2	
	Olympic Meet	9	1	2	1	1
	One wrestler to Olympic trials (Bethlehem, Pa.) Eliminated in 3rd round.					
<u>SWIMMING</u>						
		<u>Competitions</u>	<u>Competitors</u>	<u>Ratings</u>		
ASUH	Open	2	21	1st, 4th		
BCA	National (25 clubs)	1	50	6th		
Kaiulani School	Inter-club	1	50			
Palama Settlement	Public School Meet	1	132			
" "	Water Pageant	1	42			
<u>TRACK</u>						
<u>Sr. Division</u>						
ASUH	Rainbow Relays	1	18	3rd		
AAU	Annual Meet	1	20	2nd		
<u>Jr. Division</u>						
Recr. Commission	Citywide Meet	1	15	2nd		
Jr. Republic	Track & Field Meet	1	25	2nd		
American Legion	" " " "	1	17	3rd		
<u>PENTATHLON</u>						
B.C.A.	National Finals (26 clubs)	1	75	5th		

## Boys' &amp; Men's Division.

Community Leagues

<u>Sponsors</u>		<u>Leagues</u>	<u>Teams</u>	<u>Players</u>	<u>Games</u>	<u>Participating Attendance</u>	
Palama Settle- ment	Baseball	1	9	140	44	1,120	
"	" Volleyball	2	14	154	112	430	
"	" Softball	3	20	281	60	885	
"	" Basketball 120 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	31	408	56	1,008	
"	" Basketball 135 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	20	196	43	640	
Palama Settle- ment and Rec. Commission	Football, Bare- foot	125 $\frac{1}{2}$ 140 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 1	14 4	490 163	23 2	880 280

Estimated spectators - 24,000

Palama team made barefoot football movies for Warner Bros. Inc.

14	112	1,832	340	5,243
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Medical examinations - 241

COMMUNITY COOPERATION

	<u>No.</u>	<u>Periods</u>	<u>Participating Attendance</u>
Non-member groups using:			
Tank	3	31	1,870
Gymnasium	17	59	936
Athletic Field	26	160	51,132
	46	250	53,938

SUMMARY OF PARTICIPATING ATTENDANCE

	<u>Members</u>	<u>Non-Members</u>	<u>Total</u>
Club Activities	67,789	16,925	84,619
Athletic Activities	42,652	53,933	96,590
	110,441	70,863	181,209

STAFFFull Time  
1 Director

1 Physical Director

3 Assistant Physical Directors

1 Club Director

Secretary

Art Teacher

Part Time

Club Worker

Scout Leader

N.Y.A.  
28Volunteers  
82



**GIRLS' AND WOMEN'S DIVISION**

STAFF

The general objective of the Girls' and Women's Recreation Department is to provide a wholesome recreation program sufficiently varied to meet the need of every girl and woman.

During 1936 fifty-one individuals had a hand in the leadership of these varied and truly remarkable activities which constitute the program sponsored for girls and women by Palama Settlement. Of these 14 are regular staff members. The remainder were N.Y.A., volunteer and Adult Education teachers supplied by organizations other than Palama.

- |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 Department Director           | 1 Art Teacher (part time)          |
| 1 Physical Education Director   | 1 Music Teacher (part time)        |
| 1 Club Worker                   | 1 Dance Teacher (summer)           |
| 4 Club Work Assistants          | * 1 Maid Training Teacher          |
| 2 Relief Workers (Sundays only) | * 1 Maid Training Assistant        |
| 1 Playground Director           | * 1 Adult Sewing Teacher           |
| 1 Playground Assistant          | * 1 Homemaking Cottage Teacher     |
| 6 University N.Y.A. Workers     | 1 Girl Scout Leader (Volunteer)    |
| 18 High School N.Y.A. Workers   | 1 Girl Scout Assistant (Volunteer) |
| 7 Volunteer Workers             |                                    |

Three girl staff members are on full time schedule. The remainder are special teachers who teach a particular class or activity and are only needed on a part time basis.

\*The adult education class instructors are supplied by Mrs. Caroline Edwards of the Vocational Division of the Department of Public Instruction.

MEMBERSHIP

Members expiring in 1936 . . . . .	714
Members joining in 1936 . . . . .	680
Part time members 1936 . . . . .	184
	<u>1,578</u>
* League members in 1936 . . . . .	157
Active paid members . . . . .	1,715
Less duplications . . . . .	194
	<u>1,521</u>
** Adult Vocational Class Members	
Homemaking cottage . . . . .	121
Adult Sewing . . . . .	102
Maid Training . . . . .	104
Active paid and unpaid members . . . . .	1,848
*** P.W.W.W. members in 1936 . . . . .	30
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	<u>1,878</u>

Former members who rejoined in 1936 amounted to 194 which shows extent of duplication.

Girls' & Women's Division.

\* League members are those paying 10¢ to play in leagues. No other privilege is allowed them.

\*\* Adult Vocational Class members do not pay a membership fee, but enjoy almost as many privileges as the paid members and use Palama equipment more than most members.

\*\*\* P.W.A.A. members are women who pay 25¢ for the privilege of participating in the Women's Athletic Association.

Membership Makeup  
(of those joining in 1936)

<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Japanese	230	34.
Chinese	166	24.
Hawaiian-Caucasian	68	9.
Korean	52	8.
Hawaiian-Chinese	44	7.
Hawaiian	24	4.
Portuguese	21	3.
Filipino	20	3.
Porto Rican	14	2.
Caucasian	12	2.
Japanese-Hawaiian-Chinese	11	2.
28 Mixtures	18	3.
39	680	100.

RECEIPTS

Membership . . . . .		\$ 447.38
Cash	\$330.20	
Part payment	103.48	
League	13.70	
Swim suit rental . . . . .		30.75
Swim tank fee . . . . .		2.70
Swim cap rental . . . . .		45.75
Gym rental . . . . .		7.00
Locker rental . . . . .		1.50
New membership card . . . . .		.10
Total Receipts . . . . .		\$ 535.88
Rosebud Ballet \$119.30 - \$96.93 expense		
30.22 profit . . . . .		30.22
		\$ 566.10

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Swimming heads the list in popularity and attendance among the various athletic activities sponsored by the physical education division. These are planned to provide healthful recreation, better health through systematic and purposeful exercise, to inculcate habits of personal cleanliness, to develop leadership and good so-

Girls' & Women's Division.

cial characteristics, and to stimulate interest in athletics for women.

One full time trained physical education director and part time, an assistant, one volunteer and three N.Y.A. student workers were engaged in the work of this division.

Athletic activities sponsored during 1936, their enrollment and attendance records were as follows:-

<u>Athletics and Classes</u>	<u>Total Enrollment</u>	<u>Total Attendance</u>
1. Classes		
(1) Reducing & Keep Fit Gym	6	83
(2) P.W.A.A.Sports	80	413
*(3) Tumbling	25	145
*(4) B.G.A. Training	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>
	141	671
2. Dancing		
*(1) Children's Tap (All year round)	268	1,163
(2) Adult Tap	88	411
(3) Hula(Women)	25	105
	<u>381</u>	<u>1,679</u>
3. Tennis (Girls, women)	<u>61</u>	<u>287</u>
4. Leagues		
(1) Basketball	76	129
(2) Baseball	20	36
(3) Volleyball	106	
Junior - 63		51
Senior - <u>43</u>		<u>133</u>
	<u>202</u>	<u>349</u>
5. Camping		
*(1) Annual 5 Day Camp	38	52
*(2) Twilight Camp	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>
	52	66
6. Swimming - Classes		
*(1) Swim Clubs	692	4,055
(2) Kam School Girls	150	638
(3) Training Club	28	513
*(4) Beg. Instruction (summer only)	150	511
(5) Life Saving ( " " )	26	67
(6) Diving ( " " )	37	99
(7) Vocational	19	120
(8) Plunge Hour	1,190	17,608
(9) Ladies' Swimming	<u>9</u>	<u>90</u>
	2,261	23,701

Girls' & Women's Division.

	<u>Total Enrollment</u>	<u>Total Attendance</u>
<u>Special Events - Physical Education</u>		
(1) Play Day (Inter-Island)	17	17
* (2) Learn-to-Swim	224	1,664
* (3) Water Carnival	155	696
* (4) Grade Girls' Swim Meet	129	129
(5) Junior Girls' Swim Meet	41	41
* (6) Kaiulani Swim Meet	30	30
* (7) Best Girl Athlete	36	36
* (8) Treasure Hunt	30	30
	<u>662</u>	<u>2,643</u>

TOTAL ATHLETIC PARTICIPATION. . . . . 3,760  
 TOTAL ATHLETIC ATTENDANCE . . . . . 29,396

\* The various activities show duplication of individuals.

TRAINING CLASSES

The special class division which includes classes in Music, Art, Dramatics, Dancing, Handcraft and Domestic Science was especially successful during 1936. Over 1000 girls and women registered for the various activities sponsored during the year.

Classes sponsored, enrollment in each and attendance recorded, are shown as follows:-

	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
I Art	60	303
II Music		
1. Ukulele	41	383
2. Piano	54	456
3. Glee Club (girls)	16	188
4. Glee Club (women)	12	79
5. Rhythm Band	15	135
III Dancing		
1. Ballroom	36	110
2. Ballet, Tap, National (Dancing School)	373	2,317
IV Dramatics	72	210
V Handcraft		
1. Industrial Art	32	133
2. Bookbinding (girls)	42	119
3. Lauhala weaving (girls)	23	129
4. Nature Study	42	129
5. Bookbinding (adults)	15	51
6. Clay modeling	16	29
7. Lauhala weaving (adults)	6	18
8. Coconutcraft	4	23
9. Block Printing	5	18
10. Seederft	8	24

Girls & Women's Division.

	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
VI Domestic Science		
1. Cooking (girls)	80	509
2. Sewing	70	376
3. Dressmaking	9	36
4. Crocheting	25	189
Class Enrollment . . . . .	<u>1,056</u>	
Class Attendance . . . . .		<u>6,464</u>

CLUBS AND CLUB WORK

The girls' and women's Club division has grown tremendously since 1930 when only one worker was employed on a half schedule basis. During 1936 four part-time assistants were added to the regular club worker who since 1935 has been on a full time schedule.

The club division with character building as its main objective fills the most important role in the girls' and women's recreation program.

The clubs whose membership includes girls from the age of 8 to women of 40 have a definite, yet pliable program throughout the year. The clubs, their enrollment and attendance during 1936 were as follows:-

<u>Spring Club Program</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
Dance Club	19	168
Starlights	29	431
Hui Na Opuas	17	209
Twilight Juniors	29	136
Little Pals	23	130
International	12	61
Mickey Mouse	13	13
Chinese Girls	24	297
Korean Girls	33	420
Junior Glee Club	16	127
Japanese Girls	15	156
Senior Glee Club	12	128
Mothers Club	13	63
Brownies	20	270
Business Girls	7	13
Girl Scouts	16	227
		<u>2,649</u>
<u>Fall Club Program</u>		
Starlights	21	109
Hui Na Opuas	10	68
Twilight Juniors	18	82
Little Pals	8	42
Chinese Girls	30	194
Brownies	20	99
Korean Girls	26	126
Scouts	16	67
Japanese Girls	31	149
Social Club (Hi School Girls)	6	6
Total Club Membership . . . . .	<u>*326</u>	<u>1,036</u>
Total Club Attendance . . . . .		<u>5,885</u>

\* 317 different girls in clubs plus 9 boys in Dance Club.

## Girls ' & Women's Division.

Club meetings were discontinued during the summertime due to canneries and the daily summer program which required all the workers' time during the day.

### Clubroom and Special Club Program

Indoor recreation is carried on daily from 2:00 to 5:00 P.M. and Saturdays from 9:00 to 12:00 in the clubrooms. This part of the program is designed to afford light recreation play for children who have been in school all day. Various table games are taught and enjoyed. Among the most popular are Polly Anna, Ping Pong, Checkers, various card games and numerous others.

543 different girls participated in the clubroom activity program during the year, registering an attendance of 5,419.

During the summer months the clubrooms are used for the Project School and the regular clubroom play is discontinued.

#### Excursions - Club Division

Waikiki Baths - International Girls	13
Waialua Fresh Air Camp - Twilight Juniors	14
Mothers' Club Picnic	10
Leahi Home - Twilight Juniors	25
Sunday Excursion - Starlights	27
Japanese Club Excursion	15
Academy of Arts - Art Classes	17
Diamond Head Beach - Hui Na Opuas	13
Kailua - Girl Scouts	14
Fernandez Circus Grounds	22
Nature Study Class	30
Nuuanu Gardens - Art Excursion	25
	<u>225</u>

#### Special Events - Club Division

Rummage Sale - Korean Girls	10
Outrigger Dance - Business Girls	8
Laulau Sale - Senior Girls	12
Girl Scout Camp	12
Musical Program	300
Amateur Program (no record)	
Health Program (" " )	
Mothers' Day Tea	32
Hallowe'en Party - Junior High Girls	56
" " - Intermediate Girls	49
" " - Midget Girls	68
" " - Swim Club	171
Puppet Show, presented by Junior League	677
Community Program	141
Senior Girls' Christmas Party	114
Midget and Junior High Christmas Party	425
Mothers' Club - Choy Suey Dinner	14
Business Girls - Informal Party	9
Valentine Party - Hui Na Opuas	35
Health Talks - Miss Stickler	17
Cooking Groups - Clubs	70
	<u>2,220</u>

IDA BEATRICE CASTLE PLAYGROUND

The Ida Beatrice Castle Playground dedicated to the happiness and safety of little children is located at Palama Settlement and is the best equipped children's playground in Honolulu. The playground is open daily from 2:00 to 5:00 P.M. and from 9:00 to 5:00 P.M. on Saturdays and Sundays throughout the school year. In the summer during the school vacation the playground is open all day and every day in the week.

The playground is under the continuous supervision of trained kindergarten workers. The staff consists of a director, assistant, and a Sunday relief worker. In November two N.Y.A. student workers were added to the staff as assistants. They have been valuable co-workers making possible a still more closer supervision. The director with the aid of the assistants plans and carries out a program of handcraft classes, supervised field games, directed pavilion games, special events and excursions.

Playground Attendance

Attendance is taken daily which enables us to report the exact attendance for each month. General attendance month by month was recorded as follows during 1936:-

January	4,900	July	8,777
February	4,913	August	7,589
March	4,080	September	3,789
April	5,085	October	3,817
May	4,410	November	3,864
June	4,825	December	2,837
Total attendance.....			58,886

Total Number of Individuals

The Playground registration system recorded 1,900 children using the playground facilities during 1936. However, to the above figure should be added 398 Religious Education Class pupils who use the pavilion twice a week and 125 Liliha Kindergarten pupils who use the playground occasionally during the morning hours. This brings the total to 2,423.

Classes

Classes carried on formerly during the school year proved unsatisfactory and were discontinued. Classes held in connection with the Summer Project School are popular and successful. Classes sponsored during 1936, enrollment of each, and attendance was recorded as follows:-

<u>Classes</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Total Attendance</u>
Sewing	31	254
Folk and Tap Dancing	55	277
Gardening	65	no record kept
Brownies	40	375
Basketry	40	40
Shop work	16	70
Paper Craft	25	69
Story Hour		125
Rhythm Band	16	90
		<u>1,300</u>

Special Features

Summer Project School

A playground project school is sponsored each summer. Activities offered include Sewing, Basketry, Art, Shop-work, Paper Craft, Rhythm Band, Tap and Folk Dancing. The school is held in the afternoon and usual playground activities go on during the morning. 75 children registered for the 1936 Summer Project School.

Kindergarten

A Palama Kindergarten has been sponsored each summer at the playground since 1933. It is held in the morning from 8:00 to 11:30 under the direction of the playground assistant who is a trained kindergarten teacher and an assistant. Regular kindergarten regulations are observed. Medical examinations are required before admittance. A Palama nurse inspects the children for contagious disease twice a week. A \$1.50 kindergarten fee is charged which covers the cost of milk and crackers served daily for six weeks. Twenty-two children were enrolled in the 1936 kindergarten; total attendance 600. The summer kindergarten has proven to be of great value to mothers in Palama district where many find it necessary to work in order to supplant the low family income.

Excursions and Special Events

Recreational and education excursions are planned throughout the year to acquaint the children with places and institutions of historical and cultural value and special events are held to add variety and interest.

<u>Excursions</u>	<u>Attendance</u>	<u>Special Events</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
Academy of Arts-"Japanese Girls' Day"	32	Treasure Hunt	128
Brownies picnic - Waikiki	16	Checker Tournament	67
Brownies Revel at Thomas Square	17	Easter Egg Roll	141
Picnic to Waikiki	30	Story Hour (Miss Aloha Tower)	200
Kindergarten to Zoo	21	Child Health Day Program	18
Hawaiian Pineapple	49	Mothers' Day Program	10
Hanauma Bay	30	Play Day - Relays, etc.	75
Kindergarten Picnic	18	Ten Pin Tournament	65
		Hallowe'en Fun	165
		Brownie Hallowe'en Party	26
		Christmas Party	135
	<u>213</u>		<u>1,030</u>

Child Health Conference

The pavilion is used one afternoon each week from 12:30 to 2:30 by the nursing department which conducts its child health conference for the mothers of children under 6 years of age. The individual enrollment numbered 457, the attendance 1,551.

Conclusion

The work of the Ida Beatrice Castle Memorial Playground is free of charge to all and of the utmost benefit to children, helping them day by day to better live their lives, physically, mentally and spiritually.



REPORT OF MAID TRAINING AND PLACEMENT BUREAU

Director - Mrs. Louise Maury

Number of girls enrolled during 1936 . . . . .	140
Number of placements made . . . . .	175 *
Number of calls received . . . . .	1,700
Number of lunches served . . . . .	9,317
Food purchases for the year . . . . .	\$1,538.05

\* Some were placed more than once.

The maid training class at Palama Settlement was organized in 1932 and sponsored by the Department of Public Instruction and Palama Settlement. Vocational training for household employment aims to train skilled workers for both general and specialized service, and to help place and adjust them in desirable household positions. In our attempt to carry out our aim, we have succeeded for the most part in helping the girls and women become self-supporting and respectable citizens.

Up to the present time there has been one teacher, a paid assistant, five volunteer workers and one N.Y.A. worker from the University at different times.

The types of courses offered have been the following:-

1. Care of the house--daily and weekly
2. Food preparation
3. Menu planning and food values
4. Table service
5. Laundering
6. Mending
7. Child care
8. Personal development
9. Employee and employer relationships
10. Health

In connection with the program in 1936, an Employment Bureau was established to meet the problems of placement of the girls.

During the year the class participated in numerous special activities such as serving large teas, luncheons, dinners, and luaus for outside organizations either at Palama or elsewhere. A class project in wall papering one of the rooms has been completed, and two more rooms are being renovated at the present time. During the year there were 8,917 meals served including 22 special lunches involving 253 persons. The estimated cost per lunch was 17½¢. Eight special lunches for extra large groups which included from 40 to 175 individuals were prepared and served by the maids' class during May as part of Palama Settlement's 40th Anniversary program.

Girls' & Women's Division.

PALAMA ADULT SEWING CLASS

Teacher - Mrs. Ellen Masunaga

The adult sewing class is held daily from 9:00 to 11:00 A.M. and also one evening a week to accommodate the working group. The sewing courses also sponsored jointly by the Girls' and Women's Division at Palama and the Vocational Division of the Department of Public Instruction offer sewing instruction of all types. Remodeling of old clothing is made an important part of the work.

The objective of this course is to teach mothers sewing for their own family use with the idea of saving expenses and thereby increasing family budget.

102 mothers attended the sewing classes during 1936, registering an attendance of 2,400.

PALAMA HOMEMAKING COTTAGE

Teacher - Mrs. Joan C. Y. Shimamura

The Palama Homemaking Cottage which is in reality a district home turned into a homemaking instruction center, was moved from its location on North School Street to the Kauluwela School Cafeteria in February where it has remained for the entire year. This project under the joint sponsorship of Palama Settlement and the Vocational Division of the Department of Public Instruction has been remarkably successful in carrying out its objective of raising living standards and improving home conditions.

Three courses, each four months in duration, were sponsored during 1936 and the following subjects were taught:-

1. Cooking
2. Simple sewing
3. Dressmaking and tailoring
4. Needlecraft
5. Dyeing
6. Box furniture making
7. Simple dietetics
8. Sanitation
9. Child Care
10. Marketing

	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
January to April	36	624
May to August	45	607
September to December	40	621
Total	<u>121</u>	<u>1,852</u>

Girls' & Women's Division.

SPECIAL EVENTS

Special events are sponsored throughout the year which are planned in some cases to add interest; in others to exhibit the work to the community, in still others to meet various and specified needs. During 1956 the following Special Events were conducted by the Girls' and Women's Division:-

<u>Month</u>	<u>Event</u>	<u>Attendance</u>
January	Basketball League	76
February	Valentine Party	35
March	Women's Inter-Island Play Day	17
April	A.A.U. Swimming Meet	15
	Baseball League	20
May	Community Musical Program	500
	Mothers' Day Tea	52
	Learn-To-Swim Campaign	224
	Health Week Program	259
	Grade School Swim Meet	129
	Junior High School Swim Meet	41
June	Summer Project School	* 1,077
	a. Handcraft	274
	b. Dance School	373
	c. Athletic Program	430
July	Best Girl Athlete Competition	36
	Water Pageant	155
August	Recreation Department Exhibition Day	1,000
	a. Handcraft Exhibit (no record)	
	b. Dance School-Rosebud Ballet	300
September	Girls' Camp at Waialua	38
	Swim Clubs	692
	Volleyball League	106
October	Hallowe'en Parties (clubs)	173
	Hallowe'en Parties (Swim girls)	171
November	Preparation for Christmas program	
	Junior League Children's Play	677
December	Christmas Program and Parties	539
	Community Program	<u>141</u>
Special Event Participation . . . . .		6,253

\* Some duplication but it is impossible to check absolutely.

# DENTAL CLINIC FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN

(Founded and largely supported by The Strong Foundation)  
 (A complete Report of the Clinic is published under separate cover)

## Staff

Director and 8 full-time dentists, 3 attendants, clinic secretary, 2 clerks, 1 janitor.

## Statistics

	<u>1935</u>	<u>1936</u>
New children	2,794	1,768
Old children	6,524	7,136
Total children	9,318	8,904
Total visits	34,622	32,660
Fillings: Permanent	18,785	22,235
Deciduous	14,905	14,449
Extractions: Permanent	566	430
Deciduous	14,196	11,419
Treatments	7,552	6,543
X-rays	93	151
Mouth hygiene	12,661	11,658
Examination charted at first visit	2,795	1,768
Final examination of completed cases by Clinic Director	4,797	5,248
Total Operations	<u>76,350</u>	<u>73,901</u>
 Total number of separate individuals completed	 8,390	 7,924
Total number of cases treated	12,335	11,516
Individuals completed twice during the year	3,067	2,612
Total number of completed cases *	11,457	10,536
Total number of completed cases ex- amined by Clinic Director	5,539	5,896
792 and 648 of these, respectively, were completed by the Clinic Director.		

## Clinic Hours and Output

	<u>1934</u>	<u>1935</u>	<u>1936</u>
Total visits	32,612	34,622	32,660
Total working days	241	244	241
Average number of patients per day	135	142	135
Actual number of dentist working hours	12,513	13,865	13,699 *

\* 416 hours should be added to the total 13,699 to obtain total dentist hours, the additional hours representing time occupied by Clinic Director in school visits, administration reports, meetings, etc.

Dental Clinic.

Children Receiving Service in 1936

<u>Grade</u>	<u>Completed</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>		
1	1,241	15.7	No. still attending	707
2	1,427	18.0	No. gone to private schools	7
3	1,781	22.5	No. gone to rural schools	7
4	1,633	20.6	No. discharged to private dentist	107
5	1,840	23.2	No. discharged for other reasons	152
Rural	<u>2</u>	<u>-</u>		
	7,924	100.0		

Operating Costs

	1 9 3 5 *		1 9 3 6 **	
	Without Overhead	With Overhead	Without Overhead	With Overhead
Cost per operation	\$ .50	\$ .57	\$ .54	\$ .61
Cost per visit	1.10	1.26	1.22	1.38
Cost per individual	4.08	4.66	4.46	5.06
Cost per case	3.08	3.51	3.45	3.91

\* Based upon 76,350 operations, 34,622 visits, 9,318 individuals, 12,385 cases, \$38,134.20 without overhead, \$43,457.18 with overhead.

\*\* Based upon 73,901 operations, 32,660 visits, 8,904 individuals, and 11,516 cases, \$39,706.96 without overhead, \$45,015.89 with overhead.

Change in Unit Costs

	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Without Overhead	With Overhead	Without Overhead	With Overhead
	(In Per Cent)		(In Per Cent)	
Per operation	-	2.	8.0	7.0
Per visit	3.8	3.	10.9	12.7
Per individual	.2	1.	9.3	8.6
Per case	.9	2.	12.0	11.4

Eligibility for Dental Clinic Service

<u>Grade</u>	<u>No. in grade</u>	<u>No. eligible</u>	<u>Per Cent Eligible</u>
First	3,259	1,749	54%
Second	3,345	1,523	46
Third	3,448	1,374	54
Fourth	3,544	1,854	52
Fifth	3,505	1,904	54
	<u>17,101</u>	<u>8,904</u>	<u>52%</u>

## VACATION CAMP

Palama's Vacation Camp on the ocean at Waialua was used by 2215 different people during 1936. The number who slept at the Camp one or more nights was 959, and the number of sleeper-nights was 5960.

Here is a 17 acre grass-covered, well-wooded recreation center on the ocean beach, bordering the Waialua Golf Course.

The Camp provides ideal accommodations for large or small groups of adults and children. Certain buildings are so arranged that they also give to individual families complete privacy and independence of other parties using the grounds.

Many organizations and clubs have made use of the Vacation Camp each year, because they have found such an unusual combination of comfortable camp facilities and recreational possibilities. Business firms who desire picnic or camping accommodations for their personnel are finding the Camp ideal in every respect. As many as 1000 individuals have enjoyed the grounds at one time.

### Rates

Week-end use of Cabin - (Bed and mattress), community kitchen and dining room, pavilion and grounds, 25¢ per person (all day Saturday, Saturday night, and all day Sunday). Cabins contain 2, 4 and 6 beds.

Beach Cottage (6 beds, dining room, kitchen, living room, overlooking ocean), 50¢ per person per night.

Main House (4 bedrooms, kitchen, dining room, lanai, 2 bathrooms, all bed and household linen, accommodations for 8 to 16) - \$1.00 per person per night.

- -

Make reservations through Palama Settlement, Telephone 8545.

W H A T   O U R   W O R K   C O S T   -   1 9 3 6

Income

Balance on Hand, Jan. 1, 1936	\$ 359.81	
Invested Funds	3,383.68	
Special Donations	1,900.00	
Institutional Receipts	11,699.17	
Chamber of Commerce	26,000.00	
City and County Government	30,825.00	
United Welfare Fund	90,000.00	
Other receipts (sundries)	<u>441.50</u>	
		\$164,609.16
Dental Clinic		
Balance on Hand, Jan. 1, 1936	1,538.59	
Fees from patients	2,600.85	
City and County Government	3,600.00	
Strong Foundation	34,670.00	
Rent of clinic	<u>25.00</u>	
		<u>42,434.44</u>
Total.....		<u>\$207,043.60</u>

Expenditures

Administration	\$ 15,858.63	
Maintenance	10,706.93	
Vacation Camp	2,554.60	
Recreation	26,550.69	
Medical	55,871.34	
Nursing	47,162.73	
Re-roofing of buildings	4,567.86	
Extermination of termites	866.73	
Other Disbursements (sundries)	<u>835.81</u>	
		\$164,575.32
Dental Clinic		<u>39,706.96</u>
Total.....		<u>\$204,282.28</u>

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W. F. Dillingham - - - - - Vice-President  
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J. W. Devereux, Acting Medical	Dental	Nursing

W. S. Wood, A.B., Ph.D.  
Recreation - Boys

E. W. Zulawinski  
Recreation - Girls

The staff consisted of 85 full-time, 45 part-time and 52 N.Y.A. workers, 106 volunteers and 3 Department of Public Instruction workers.