

PALAMA  
SETTLEMENT



1922

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To the President and Members  
of the Board of Trustees,  
Palama Settlement.

Gentlemen:

Until some genius discovers a method by which Boards of Management may be informed of work done by an organization for a given period, annual reports will have to be made as at present. I would ask your indulgence while I attempt to tell you of Palama's work during 1922 and its needs for the future.

## MEDICAL WORK

I am attaching to this report a copy of the statement submitted to me by the Head Nurse, Miss Mabel Smyth.

This report shows in detail what the nurses did during 1922 and, although made up almost entirely of figures, is well worth your study.

The two automobiles purchased in October for the use of the nurses have proved of great help in this branch of our work. It has enabled us to send a nurse to answer calls from points quite distant from the regular beat of the nurses. The Head Nurse has been able to supervise the work better, and some of the nurses who have large districts have found the cars a great boon.

All of the kindergartens and twelve of the public schools were visited regularly by the nurses. The number of cases seen by them reach a total of 7,827.

The calls for the services of our nurses are growing. The Medical Examiner of Schools has kept our nurses busy during his examination of the school children and the follow up work has very largely been done by them.

The emergency calls—that is, calls after regular working hours—are increasing; on several occasions it has been necessary to ask the nurses to help out during the early evening hours and on a few occasions to work during the night. Should these calls continue to increase it will be necessary to add a night duty nurse to the staff.

The financial receipts from this department of our work has shown a marked increase and the nurses are realizing that when possible those who avail themselves of their services should pay what they can afford for such services. It is hoped that in time the receipts from this source may be large enough to pay for the services of at least one additional nurse.

On August 30th, 1922, the Public Health Committee of the Chamber of Commerce had a meeting at the Settlement, at which time I presented the need of additional nurses to cope with the growing work. As a result of this meeting we were granted an additional appropriation by the Committee. This together with the allotment made by the United Welfare Campaign and the City and County of Honolulu, has enabled us to in-

crease the staff of nurses so that at present we have twelve instead of nine.

Miss Smyth returned in June, 1922, after taking a course in Public Health Nursing in Boston. The ideas and methods which she brought back will be of great benefit not only to the Settlement but to the community in general.

Among the changes made in this branch of our work are the following:

- (1st) The creation of ten instead of seven visiting nursing sections.
- (2nd) Pre-natal and post-natal clinics.
- (3rd) Obstetrical service.
- (4th) Well baby clinics.
- (5th) Weekly conferences of the nursing staff.
- (6th) A new record system.

At present we are unable to take care of the ten nursing sections, having been able to add only three nurses to our staff; it is hoped, however, that we will be able to take care of this extra section in the near future.

A beginning has been made in pre-natal and post-natal work as well as obstetrical work. The new record system will be of great benefit to the community in the course of a few years. Formerly our system kept track of individuals alone; the new system provides not only for individuals but for families also, so that it will be possible to keep trace of families and discover which ones are



a burden to society because of physical disability.

As a result of Dr. Emerson's work and clinics held in December, Dr. Ruth Alexander is now conducting an Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic at the Settlement.

The Territorial Board of Health has conducted two clinics at the Settlement, a Venereal Clinic with Dr. Benyas as physician, and an Eye Clinic under Dr. Barton.

Our great need at present is a suitable dispensary. The present building is inadequate and far too small. The basement of the Settlement House was not originally intended for a dispensary and is only a makeshift. The lighting arrangements are poor and I would respectfully ask your early and serious consideration to this pressing question.

If we are to efficiently cope with the situation in our city we should add at least two more nurses to the present number and a full time physician.

The work in the kindergartens and public schools take a great deal of the time of our nurses. In spite of the addition to the nursing staff, we are not able to care for all of the public schools. I would ask that these two questions also be taken up with the one suggested above.

In this connection I would like to ask if the time has not arrived for a consolidation of the free medical work carried on by the various agencies in Honolulu.

At present the Territorial Board of Health, the City and County Government and Palama are expending very nearly \$1200.00 per month in salaries for part time physicians. This does not take into account the amount spent for medicines and incidentals. Would not a consolidation enable the city to have a fully equipped dispensary with the necessary clinics? I believe there are enough public-spirited physicians and specialists in Honolulu who would be willing to give some time to this work. With the money now being paid part time physicians, it would be possible, I believe, to employ one or two doctors to give their full time to the needs of indigents who require medical care.

In these days when economy is being asked of everyone I believe it would be the proper time to call together the various agencies and individuals interested and discuss the matter suggested above.

In making the above statement I do not wish to be misunderstood, I intend no criticism of any one. The utmost good-will exists among those carrying on this work and co-operation is all that can be desired. I think, however, in the interests of economy and efficiency that the matter should be discussed in a frank and friendly way.

#### PA OLA DAY CAMP

Pa Ola Day Camp cared for thirty patients during the year, of whom seventeen were discharged, leaving at

the end of the year thirteen patients. As a matter of fact, we have not the funds to care for more than this number.

Pa Ola was built in 1910 and has now operated for almost thirteen years. At present it is filling the function of a Day Camp Preventorium. By this, I mean it has no cases of active tuberculosis, but only children who are very undernourished and who, if not cared for, may become victims of tuberculosis.

The Tuberculosis Bureau of the Board of Health is sending all children who show active signs of this disease to Leahi Home, and this is as it should be.

The children of the Day Camp are there from 7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m., and receive three meals a day. We have no supervision of them after 4 p.m., and often due to the ignorance of parents, all the good of daylight, rest and good food is undone at night, this in spite of the instruction given the children by the nurse.

The Day Camp as a factor in the early fight against tuberculosis was considered valuable. Parents objected seriously to sending their children away to a sanatorium, but with increased knowledge on the part of the public and parents, the Day Camp is being abandoned and its place taken by Preventoria. I believe the time has arrived when you gentlemen should seriously consider whether Pa Ola should be closed and its place taken by a Preventorium at Waialua.

The lease of the land on which Pa Ola is situated expires in 1925. Should it be decided to continue the Day Camp in its present location very extensive repairs will be necessary and will probably cost about \$3,000.00.

I have talked this matter over with Dr. A. N. Sinclair and Dr. A. L. Davis of the Board of Health and they both agree that a Preventorium would be well worth while and of very great value in the prevention of tuberculosis.

The work of Dr. W. R. P. Emerson of Boston has given many of us a new viewpoint on malnutrition and the undernourished child, and it is the child who does not respond to ready treatment for this defect who would be cared for day and night at a Preventorium. I believe such a place would save many from eventually going to Leahi.

## FRESH AIR CAMP

Here again Dr. Emerson's work will cause a change in the schedule of the Fresh Air Camp, and I would like to take this opportunity of congratulating those responsible for bringing Dr. Emerson here. His work and suggestions have been of great value to the workers of the Settlement.

During the season of 1922, three hundred and fifty-three mothers and children were cared for at the Camp. Each was given a two-weeks' outing and most of them returned better in health and spirits for this experience.



This last season more children were catered to than in previous years.

In addition to the summer camp, such organizations as the Girl Scouts, Y. M. C. A., Trail and Mountain Club and others used the camp grounds and buildings. Many individuals find the site an ideal one for picnic purposes or for a week-end rest. During the year an average of fifty-two persons per week used the camp.

In a great many instances it was found that two weeks was not sufficient to put a child into fair physical condition and a few children were kept longer. The lack of a suitable building, however, has made it impossible to do very much along this line.

Should you decide to close Pa Ola and build a Preventorium at Waialua, I believe a suitable building could be erected to care for both Preventoria and Fresh Air Camp children.

I would respectfully recommend that a suitable dormitory building with kitchen and dining room be erected at Waialua and that the present building used as a kitchen and dining room be converted into two cottages, both of which could easily be rented and the amount thus realized applied towards the operating expenses of the Camp.

I would also recommend the securing, if possible, of the plat of land adjoining the present camp site. This would give us about forty acres and would enable us to cater to a class of people of very moderate means

who need rest and recreation and are willing to pay for the same.

We had the usual number of cases of measles last summer, all of which had to be returned to Honolulu for lack of an isolation cottage. Such a cottage, which could probably be erected for \$1,200.00, would prove a great blessing not only to the camp but to those who are stricken with measles or other contagious disease. The camp site is ideally located and the climate all that can be desired, and if an isolation cottage could be built all cases of contagious diseases could be better taken care of in such a cottage than in many homes from which they come.

The lack of a suitable storeroom is a great handicap; bedding, etc., at present are stored in various buildings. This causes some loss in spite of supervision and a great deal of inconvenience. The bathing and toilet facilities are not at all adequate. Should a dormitory building, as suggested above, be decided upon, we will be able to incorporate these two latter features.

We will also soon have to face the question of an increased water supply for the camp.

## SOCIAL WORK

I am attaching to this a copy of the report submitted to me by Mr. Gordon R. Virgo, Assistant Head Worker. This report shows that at present athletics play a very important

part in Palama's work. Until we secure our new plant with better facilities it will not be possible to add very much to this phase of our work.

In making up the 1922 budget we were faced—as all organizations were—with the necessity of economy. After consultation with the staff, I decided to close the night school which had been in operation successfully for sixteen years. I am glad to report that the students have carried on this work in one of the Settlement buildings without cost to Palama.

Mr. Jiro Morita, one of the Settlement boys, has returned after training as a Physical Director. This young man left here in 1913, and after taking his training, went to Baltimore, Md., for some experience. He got his experience, not only in Baltimore but also in France with the A. E. F. He is now on our staff as Physical Director, a position authorized in connection with our 1923 budget.

Miss Love, who served for a year as Director of Girls' Work, having been called home, resigned, much to the regret of everyone on the staff. Her place has been taken by Miss Josephine Hutchinson.

The girls are sadly in need of two sewing machines, the one they have is of an ancient vintage and useless. It has almost been repaired out of existence. The gymnasium and its necessary offices are also in need of furniture and equipment. The Settlement office is far too small; when the auditor is here and one or two of the

workers go into the office to transact business there is not room enough for them all. A multigraph would be a great help in our office work and would cut down our printing bill. Desks, chairs and files are also badly needed. These were not included in the budget for 1923 as we were asking for much more needed equipment for our medical work.

### PALAMA'S NEW SITE

During the year, Palama's new site was purchased. This land, consisting of eight acres, is situated on the wai-kiki side of Asylum Road and is in the midst of a large school population. I would respectfully suggest that a definite plan for athletic field, buildings, etc., be adopted and that the new project be undertaken just as soon as funds will permit.

I wish to take this opportunity of thanking all the members of Palama staff for their loyalty and faithful work. The spirit among the workers is excellent and it is due to their good work that Palama has been able to cope with some of the problems it has had to face.

I realize, Gentlemen of the Board of Trustees, that I have made many requests and planned quite an extensive program. I also realize that Palama, like Rome, cannot be built in a day. My idea in enumerating our wants and needs is that some definite plan may be adopted to meet these needs. It will probably take a few years to



work out our program, but I believe that with your co-operation and assistance we will eventually succeed.

In concluding, I wish to thank you Mr. President, as well as the other members of the Board of Trustees, for the assistance and help rendered during the year.

Respectfully submitted,

JAS. A. RATH,  
Head Worker.

Mr. James A. Rath, Head Worker,  
Palama Settlement,  
Honolulu, T. H.

Dear Sir:

The work of the District Nursing Department of Palama Settlement has grown tremendously in the past year, as is shown in the statistical report herewith attached.

With the increase in our nursing staff we hope to broaden the scope of our work, especially along educational and preventive lines, for health teaching in the homes means the prevention of disease.

This would mean the establishment of pre-natal clinics with a doctor in attendance, where prospective mothers may come for a thorough physical examination and instructions as to the proper care of themselves, the preparation for the new baby and, above all, to learn the real meaning of proper medical supervision and nursing care. The establishment of a maternity service where the nurses may be called on to assist the doctors during the time of confinement and to follow that case with bedside care from five to seven days would insure the mothers of the care and rest so much needed at that time. Well baby clinics, where babies may be brought to be weighed and advised as to feeding and proper preparation of the formulas, also the follow-up work into the homes by the nurses.

We now have three baby clinics

with no doctor, and a baby clinic cannot be successful without the attendance of a physician interested in pediatrics.

In cities where such a complete rounded out medical and nursing service is being carried on the maternity and infant mortality rate has decreased materially.

Hawaii with her ideal climate should not have an infant mortality rate of one hundred twenty to every one thousand live births, as is the condition at present.

If such a service is established and extended not only to the people living in the congested section of Palama, but to all who need such care and put on a pay basis, as done in other cities, much can be accomplished towards reducing this high infant mortality.

Probably you will be interested to know that in October, last, the nurses made a survey of this Palama district from School Street to the railroad shops and from the canefield to Nuuanu stream and found eight hundred and fifty babies under two years of age. Do these babies need us? It is true that many of them will live and grow to man and womanhood, strong and sturdy, but there is always that little group of frailty that contributes to our infant mortality, and they are the ones we want to get at and help over the dangerous period.

Our school work is growing very rapidly and with the installation of two extra Tonsillotomy Clinics at

the Children's Hospital and two at the Japanese Hospital, we shall this next year be able to do more towards correcting these defects which are sometimes very harmful.

The two cars purchased for the district nursing department are of great help to us in answering hurry-up and long distance calls, and I am sure the nurses will join me in expressing our appreciation.

The dispensary clinic handled four thousand more cases last year than the previous year, and I wish to express our appreciation to Dr. Cooper, who has been most faithful and loyal to the work in the clinic.

Too much cannot be said of the work of our nurses, as it is through their faithful and conscientious efforts that we are able to carry on the work.

I wish at this time to express my appreciation to you and the members of the Board of Trustees in granting me a leave of absence for six months and making it possible for me to take the District Nursing Course offered in Boston.

I feel that it has given me a much broader vision of what real public health work is and means, and I hope to put into operation some of the things I was able to get while away.

Boston has one of the finest district nursing organizations in the United States and is doing a splendid piece of generalized work. I also visited Providence District Nursing Organization and Henry Street Settlement in



New York, which were all most interesting and very instructive.

Much of what they are doing can be done here, probably in a different way, but we hope this next year, with the development and expansion of our district nursing service, to give the babies and people of Honolulu the best that such a department can offer.

Respectfully submitted,

MABEL L. SMYTH,  
Head Nurse.

**PALAMA SETTLEMENT  
REPORT NURSING DEPARTMENT  
YEAR 1922**

New patients .....	1,908
Total number cases treated....	7,327
Nursing calls .....	5,788
Social calls .....	43,387
Total treatments .....	111,886
Sent to doctors .....	464
Sent to hospitals.....	242
Queen's .....	108
Children's .....	118
Emergency .....	7
Pa Ola Day Camp.....	4
Japanese .....	3
Tripler .....	1
Kalihi Hospital.....	1
Palama Dispensary Clinic.....	11,612
Medicine, etc., dispensed.....	2,150

Sent to Board of Health.....	76
"    "    Humane Society .....	7
"    "    Dental Infirmary .....	5
"    "    Social Service Bureau..	17
"    "    Tuberculosis Bureau....	7

Psychopathic Clinic .....

8

**Kindergartens:**

Total treatments .....

4,631

**Schools:**

No. of schools visited.....

15

    "    "    new patients .....

697

    "    "    cases treated .....

4,932

Total treatments .....

83,896

**Pa Ola Day Camp:**

Total No. of patients.....

30

Admitted during the year....

16

Discharged or dismissed.....

17

Remaining at end of year....

13

Total attendance for year... ..

4,082

Av. at. per day for year... ..

11 67/365

**Nationalities:**

Chinese .....

5

Part Hawaiian .....

3

Portuguese .....

15

Porto Rican .....

1

Spanish .....

6

## ANNUAL REPORT OF SOCIAL WORK FOR YEAR ENDING 1922

### Boys' Physical Department

Mr. James A. Rath, Head Worker,  
Palama Settlement,  
Honolulu, T. H.

Dear Sir:

The Palama Settlement Boys' Physical Department during year of 1922 has upheld the high standard attained in the previous year and has succeeded in having good representative teams in all branches of sports and athletics. These teams in nearly every case have met with remarkable success. Besides competitive games and athletics much time is given to marching, calisthenics and gymnastics, thereby catering to the men, women and children who are unable to take part in the more strenuous activities.

The Physical Department has become a major work and has justified asking for a full time director of physical education. It is gratifying to know that sanction has been given for such an addition to the regular staff.

We are indebted to men like Dr. Paul Withington of Harvard, Victor Lidga of the University of California, Jiro Morita of Springfield, Ben Clarke and Sam Robley, who have coached the various teams gratis.

**Football:** There is no need to feel ashamed of our third year in American football. The team had the honor

of holding the championship Navy team to a 6-0 score and has also earned the reputation of being one of the cleanest playing teams in the territory.

The team played three practice games and four league games as follows:

1. 3rd Engineers 0, Palama 6.
2. Town Team 27, Palama 0.
3. Armstrong 0, Palama 6.
4. University 27, Palama 6.
5. Town Team 6, Palama 6.
6. Navy 6, Palama 0.
7. National Guard 6, Palama 7.

Three victories, one tie and three defeats. As in the past seasons, football gate receipts have paid for equipment, injured players, doctors' bills, training fees and has come out ahead of the game financially.

Four or five lectures, on the theory of football were given before the season opened up by Dr. Withington, coach, and Harry Melin, captain.

**Soccer:** Not everybody can partake in American football, so the members agreed to enter a soccer team in order to give the smaller and lighter fellows a chance for recreation and good, wholesome exercise. One game has been played and won and the team is preparing for games in 1923.

Kim, captain.

Jiro Morita, coach.

**Track and Field Athletics:** The track team was again fortunate in securing the services of Mr. Victor Lidga as coach, who with a splendid lot of athletes to work with brought home



another A.A.U. championship, 73 points being total score.

Kenneth Auld, captain.

Sam Hipa, vice captain.

Victor Lidga, coach.

**Basket Ball:** The team was late getting started but worked its way into the semi-finals, coming third in the A.A.U. championship.

Lee Chong, captain.

Wallace Saffery, coach.

**Gymnastics:** This work among the seniors was commenced in 1921 and was even more popular this year. Nineteen twenty-three ought to see even bigger results with a full time director in charge.

**Volley Ball:** For the first time in many years the volley ball team lost the championship and had to be satisfied with second place. It was a fight to the finish with our rivals the Outriggers. There were nine teams in the Settlement local league.

**Indoor Baseball:** The Settlement simply swarms with good baseball material and is looking forward to the time when "Castle Field" will be completed and a real snappy outdoor team will be organized. In the meantime we are to confine our efforts to indoor ball. Our team in this branch has held the championship of Honolulu for over ten years, never having lost a game. The final game for the A.A.U. championship was played and won Friday, December 22nd, at Kakaako.

Charles Barboza, captain and coach.

**Swimming:** As usual this most popular sport has been kept going right through the year. The seniors are not as interested as they might be in outside competition but the midgets and juniors have more than held their own in the various meets, e.g., out of eleven entries seven qualified. During the summer months the tank was a veritable "swimming resort" with an attendance of over 300 per day.

**Annual Indoor Gymnastics and Athletic Tests:** A number of the junior boys have taken and passed their test for the Palama certificate. Mainland standards have been used for the past two years and we find these too easy for the average island boy. A new standard must be set and a more difficult test adapted to island conditions. This will be recommended to the incoming physical director.

**Boy Scouts:** For two years the Settlement has not had a troop, but November of this year saw the beginning of new Troop 20, composed of older fellows.

Sam Robley, Scout commissioner.

**Allegro** classes in calisthenics and games consisting of basket ball and volley ball were held from January to June. This club is made up of school boys of high school age and from September to the end of November the attendance fell down considerably owing to football rallies at the various schools.

**Junior Club:** The Junior Club is a

real live organization of boys whose average age is 13. There are three teams, Pacifics, Pershings and Paradises, which have met every Tuesday from January to June and from September to December for the snappiest of competition in athletics, basket ball, volley ball and swimming.

### **GIRLS' PHYSICAL WORK**

This department has had its ups and downs, owing to so many staff changes, but it has at last come back to normal and under the leadership of Miss Love and Miss Hutchinson. 1922 has been a fairly prosperous year. Activities have been carried on in six different clubs. The season opened up with an athletic rally in the gymnasium.

**Girl Scouts:** The Palama girls' troop has been reorganized and now has a membership of 35, the past season being particularly active under the leadership of Miss Whitehead.

**High School Girls' Club:** One of the latest additions to the girls' club family is the High School Girls' Club. Every week closes with additional members and it promises to be one of the leading clubs of the Settlement before long.

**Brownie Club** is a juvenile Scout troop composed of the smaller girls. In addition to their group games and swimming they are learning a little Scout lore.

**Girls' Swimming Club:** All clubs in

the girls' department have had swimming parties at the beach. The swimming team has taken part in every meet and has done wonderfully well. In the fall meet at Punahou they took six places, one first, two seconds and three thirds.

**Palama Settlement Annex Playground:** The attendance on the playground has been very high right through the year. Juvenile football, playground ball, basket ball, volley ball, track meets, folk dancing and group games have been going full swing as the respective seasons came along. The apparatus is getting very old and worn but with slight repairs may be used until our new plant is completed.

### **SOCIAL WORK**

The social department, which endeavors to cultivate true friendship among the workers and members of the Settlement through social dancing club, club dances for young men and women, parties and picnics for old and young, mothers' meetings, etc., has had a fairly good year. However, there is much room for improvement in this department. More attention should be paid to the older people of the community and the mothers and fathers of our members. A bigger community program is being planned for 1923. Many successful parties for both boys and girls have been held.

**Annual Football Dance** took place in January when the members of the



football team received their emblems and presentation of sweaters.

**Social Dancing Club** which was started in 1921 was organized again this year and was run for a number of weeks, during which time many of our boys learned to dance.

**Hallowe'en Party** took place, 300 attending.

**Annual Picnic:** The third annual senior picnic at Waialua was one of the most successful events yet. Two hundred and twenty-five people attended and 13 trucks and 8 or 10 automobiles kindly loaned by various firms were used in transporting the crowd to the F. A. C. A committee of young men and women prepared the kaukau and the E. & A. Club supplied the funds. A program, consisting of singing, dancing, swimming, volley ball and novelty races was enjoyed by all. The meal was served army style, which took only 10 minutes to serve.

The following parties were given to members only:

December 14th—Girl Scouts' Party.

December 20th—Senior Girls' Party.

December 22nd—Brownie Club Party.

December 22nd—High School Girls' Party.

December 22nd—Palama Annex Playground Party.

December 22nd—Palama Annex Xmas Tree.

December 22nd—Boys' Club Get-together and Closing of Season Party.

November 26th—Midgets and Junior Boys' Outing at the Boys' Industrial School.

November 26th—Girls' Party.

## EDUCATIONAL

Lectures and talks were given by Messrs. Harry Baldwin, A. L. Castle, Ben Clarke, Pete Baron, Sam Robley, Kimo Wilder, Col. Reeves, Lt. Cooper, Mrs. Fullard Leo, Dr. Paul Withington and G. R. Virgo.

**Sewing Club** has an average attendance of 25, where the children are taught to make their own clothes. Forty garments have been completed.

Four football lectures.

Story telling on playground.

Story telling in club rooms.

## EMPLOYMENT

There are 36 applications for work while only 10 were placed. It is hoped the coming year will find us able to render real service in finding work for the unemployed of this district. A great number of boys between the ages of 14 and 18 are noticed hanging about this district idle.

## SERVICE TO OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Our clubrooms, gymnasium and other buildings have been in great demand by other organizations and where pos-

sible these have been catered to and encouraged. An additional gym could be kept working overtime. Below is a list of visiting societies and teams:

- Russian Society.
- Russian Language School.
- Central Union Sunday School.
- Eastern Star Rummage Sale.
- Young Ladies' Rummage Sale.
- Hawaiian Electric Basket Ball Team.
- Fort Shafter Basket Ball Team.
- 35th Infantry Basket Ball Team.
- Central Service Station Basket Ball Team.
- Mutual Telephone Basket Ball Team.
- Standard Oil Basket Ball Team.
- Hawaiian Pineapple Basket Ball Team.
- Kaiulani School for Dancing.
- Kaiulani Basket Ball Team.
- Kauluwela School Basket Ball Team.
- Mrs. Schmidt's Night School.
- Kindergarten Association.
- Kamehameha School.
- Normal School.
- High School.

**Palama Annex for Working Girls:**

At present there are 17 girls living at the Annex. The new plan of letting each girl do her own cooking and paying for the use of gas, etc., has worked satisfactorily. If the cooking isn't to their own liking they can't blame the management. Needless to say, there hasn't been a "kick" this

year. The financial report shows a profit in this department.

Summary showing number of people enjoying the privileges offered at Palama Settlement in the organized clubs:

E. & A. Club Active members....	164
Alumni .....	116
Dropped for non-attendance....	58
Allegro .....	113
Juniors .....	56
Midgets .....	185
Boys who are not club members..	200
Night School run by Mrs. Schmidt	270
Senior Girls .....	74
High School girls.....	30
Junior girls .....	70
Playground children, boys & girls	300
Annex Girls .....	17
Kindergarten .....	135
Sewing .....	71
Midget girls .....	72
Girl Scouts .....	34
Intermediate .....	45

2,010

Note: Night School membership, 270, included in above figures, is carried on independently by Mrs. Schmidt, but is still housed by the Settlement.

**Sample of Day's Order,  
January 17th**

- 8:00- 4:00—Palama Dispensaries.
- 9:00-11:00—Kindergarten Annex.
- 2:00- 4:00—Sewing.
- 1:30- 3:30—Likelike School Baseball Team.
- 2:00- 2:30—Junior Boys' Club.
- 2:30- 3:30—Junior Boys' Swimming.



3:00- 4:00—St. Louis Baseball Team.  
4:00- 5:00—Kamehameha School.  
5:00- 6:30—Senior Boys' Gym.  
7:00- 9:00—Senior Girls.  
7:00- 9:00—Mrs. Schmidt's Night  
School.

The foregoing facts and figures will give some idea of the community service outside of the medical work that Palama Settlement is doing.

Our aim, of course, is to promote the welfare of men, women and children of Palama and the surrounding districts by devising schemes which will develop them physically, morally and intellectually. The report shows that quite a lot of emphasis has been put on athletic and physical work generally, which is a splendid thing, but we must not lose sight of the fact that the moral and intellectual factors are important and that all three must work together. The coming year will see us in a better position to lay more stress on our social work program that will help the older people of our community also. An ever bigger and more prosperous year is before us and we earnestly hope that 1924 will see our dreams realized with the Settlement in possession of a bigger, better and more compact human factory.

Respectfully submitted,

GORDON R. VIRGO,  
Assistant Head Worker.

## AUDITOR'S REPORT

For the Year Ended December 31, 1922

The Directors,  
Palama Settlement,  
Honolulu, T. H.

Gentlemen:

We have examined the accounts of the Palama Settlement for the year ended December 31st, 1922, and report as follows:

The cash on hand at December 31st, 1922, was counted and found to be correct.

The amounts shown by the accounts to be on deposit at the Bank of Hawaii, Ltd., current and savings accounts, were verified by statements rendered by that bank as at December 31st, 1922.

The expenditures were supported by proper vouchers.

The income derived from the various cottages was checked with the Rent Roll and found to have been duly accounted for. Several rents were in arrears as at December 31st, 1922, and were not taken into the accounts as income at that date. Income from investments has been correctly recorded.

The securities held for investment as at December 31st, 1922, were examined and found to be correct.

The amount due to the Hawaiian Trust Company, Limited—current account—\$2,892.79—was verified by a

statement rendered by that Company as at December 31st, 1922.

A valuation has not yet been placed on the grounds and buildings of the Maluhia and Nonpariel Cottages which were gifts to the Settlement, and on the buildings erected at the Fresh Air Camp by the Settlement.

The additions and postings of the Cash Book, Journal and Ledger were checked and found correct.

We append hereto the following statements relating to the accounts:

**Exhibit "A"**—Balance Sheet as at December 31st, 1922;

**Exhibit "B"**—Statement of Income and Expenditures for the year ended December 31st, 1922.

Respectfully reported,

AUDIT COMPANY  
OF HAWAII, LTD.,  
H. D. Young, C. A.,  
Manager.

Honolulu, T. H., Feb. 14, 1923.

**BALANCE SHEET**  
As at December 31st, 1922

**Exhibit "A"**

**ASSETS**

Endowment Investments .....	\$ 20,000.00
Palama Settlement:	
500 Shares Olaa Sugar Co., Ltd...	\$10,000.00
Fresh Air Camp:	
500 Shares Olaa Sugar Co., Ltd...	10,000.00

Reserve Fund Investments .....	4,243.84
Mutual Telephone Co. 5% Bonds .....	2,300.00
Oahu Railway and Land Co. 5% Bonds .....	500.00
McBryde Sugar Co., Ltd. 5% Bonds....	1,300.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 4,100.00

**Add:** Deposited with the Hawaiian Trust Co., Ltd... 143.84

Maluhia Cottages, Sinking Fund Investments .....	6,062.58
U. S. Liberty Bonds—4th Issue 4¼%....	\$ 1,200.00
War Savings Stamps .....	846.00
Mutual Telephone Co. 5% Bonds .....	500.00
The Bank of Hawaii, Ltd., Savings Account .....	3,368.78
	<hr/>
	\$ 5,914.78

**Add:** Quarterly Increment not deposited December 31st, 1922 .....

	147.80
	<hr/>
Lanakila Investments..	31,998.31
Land and Buildings..	\$30,000.00
U. S. Liberty Bonds—4th Issue 4¼%....	448.75
Olaa Sugar Co., Ltd.—30 Shares .....	536.25
Consolidated Amusement—8% Bonds...	1,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$31,985.00



Add: Deposited with  
Hawaiian Trust  
Co., Ltd..... 13.31

Asylum Road Property	51,803.72
Real Estate .....	10,000.00
Buildings and Equip- ment .....	16,751.59
Dispensary Equipment	500.00
Eye and Ear Equipment	417.34
District Nurses' Cars..	1,446.67
Automobile — Head- worker.....	2,250.15
Account Receivable—G. Virgo.....	2.85
Cash .....	219.05
On Hand .....	\$ 123.60
In Bank—The Bank of Hawaii, Ltd...	95.45
	<u>\$145,696.10</u>

#### LIABILITIES

Endowment Funds ...	\$ 20,000.00
Palama Settlement..	\$10,000.00
Fresh Air Camp.....	10,000.00
Reserve Fund .....	4,243.84
Maluhia Cottages' Sink- ing Fund .....	6,062.58
Maluhia Cottages' Quar- terly Deposit to Sink- ing Fund .....	147.80
Maluhia Cottages—Rent Account .....	241.55
Lanakila Purchase Fund	31,998.31
Asylum Road Property Fund .....	21,175.50
Boys' Athletic Club....	364.92
Eye Clinic—Special Fund	56.20
Hawaiian Trust Co., Ltd.	32,892.79

Asylum Road Mort- gage Account ....	30,000.00
Current Account ....	2,892.79

Surplus .....	28,512.61
Balance at January 1st, 1922 .....	27,362.04
Add: Excess Income over Expenditures for the year ended December 31st, 1922	1,150.57
	<u>\$145,696.10</u>

#### EXHIBIT "B"

#### STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

For the Year ended December 31st, 1922

#### INCOME

United Welfare Campaign	\$30,000.00
Donations .....	4,875.00
Net Rentals .....	1,304.09
Palama Cottages .....	\$ 199.61
Rents for year.	\$2,620.00
Less: Expenses	2,420.39
Palama Annex .....	474.60
Rents for year.	\$2,835.40
Less: Expenses	2,360.80
Nonpariel Cottages.....	629.88
Rents for year.	\$1,621.50
Less: Expenses	991.62

Maluhia Supervision.....	720.00
Proportion of Income from Estate of C. A. Alex- ander .....	934.68
Lanakila Purchase Fund— Transfer .....	500.00
Reserve Fund—Transfer..	3,215.00
Administration Relief.....	31.66
	<hr/>
	\$41,580.43
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### EXPENDITURES

Palama Settlement .....	\$18,148.21
Social Work .....	\$ 7,623.13
Girls' Work .....	3,119.63
Boys' Work .....	3,137.52
Boy Scouts .....	9.00
Gymnasium .....	1,265.13
Pavilion .....	5.60
Playground .....	402.42
Kindergarten .....	70.91
Laundry .....	128.54
Automobile Incidentals	379.90
Loss on Sale of Head- worker's Auto (Frank- lin) .....	1,404.85
Settlement Incidentals	601.58
	<hr/>
Fresh Air Camp.....	\$ 7,208.52
Expenses for year...\$	8,195.97
Less: Receipts for year	987.45
Day Camp .....	4,757.82
	<hr/>
Expenses for year...\$	5,082.82
Less: Receipts for year	325.00
	<hr/>
District Nursing .....	5,294.32
Expenditure for year..\$	23,145.92
Less: Receipts for year	17,851.60
	<hr/>

Honolulu  
Chamber of  
Commerce \$16,800.00  
Sundry Re-  
ceipts ..... 1,051.60

Dispensary .....	4,956.29
Eye and Ear Clinic.....	64.70
Special Fund Trans- ferred .....	\$ 56.20
Expenses for the year	8.50
	<hr/>

Balance—Excess of In-  
come over Expenditure  
(for the year, carried to  
Exhibit "A" .....

1,150.57  

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\$41,580.43  

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