

PALAMA SERVICES - 1931

	<u>Treatments</u>	<u>Individuals under care</u>
Medical Department	45,599	
Children's Dental Clinic	21,917	5,137
Prenatal, Infant & Preschool Conferences	17,331	4,591
Homes visited by Palama Nurses	37,147	10,517
Patients and professional workers inter- viewed by medical social service de- partment		10,976
Individuals enjoying use of Palama's recreation facilities		15,563 13,081
Individuals reached with health informa- tion by Tuberculosis Committee		10,676

ANALYSIS OF RACIAL STOCK OF INDIVIDUALS SERVED BY VARIOUS ACTIVITIES --
 UNDER PALAMA SETTLEMENT COMPARED WITH THE RACIAL STOCK OF HONOLULU
 POPULATION AND OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILDREN

	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
	Population Honolulu 1930		All Public Elementary Schools in Honolulu June 30, 1931		Dental Clinic Patients 1930		Recreation Dept. Paid Membership 1931		Morbidity Nursing Discharged Cases 1931		Child Well Conferences Registration August 1931		V. D. Clinic New Patients 1931		Medical Department Visits 1931	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Hawaiian	9,675	7.0	904	4.3	172	4.1	166	7.9	108	9.4	73	4.4	95	19.8	4,956	10.9
Caucasian-Hawaiian	8,283	6.0			302	7.3			19	1.7	107	6.5			1,654	3.6
Asiatic-Hawaiian	5,959	4.3			181	4.4			66	5.7	164	10.			1,726	3.8
Pt. Hawaiian			2,833	13.5			236	11.2					61	12.7		
Hawaiian and) Pt. Hawaiian)		17.3	3,737	17.8												
Portuguese	12,297	8.9	1,635	7.8	392	9.5	104	5.	128	11.2	136	8.3	54	11.2	4,468	9.8
Porto Rican	2,211	1.6	463	2.2	143	3.5	111	5.3	114	9.9	100	6.1	82	17.1	7,364	16.2
Spanish	574	0.4	95	.4			17	.8	12	1.	11	.7	4	.8	476	1.
Other) Caucasian)	23,961	17.4	1,322	6.3	206	5.	72	3.4	24	2.3	61	3.7	19	4.	1,423	3.1
Chinese	19,334	14.1	3,248	15.4	356	8.6	348	16.6	168	14.6	116	7.1	22	4.6	2,452	5.4
Japanese	47,468	34.5	9,180	43.6	1984	48.	792	37.8	315	27.4	713	43.5	45	9.4	8,741	19.2
Korean	2,604	1.9	529	2.5	191	4.6	164	7.8	47	4.1	53	3.2	24	5.	3,721	8.1
Filipino	4,776	3.5	477	2.3	202	4.9	39	1.9	126	11.	100	6.1	60	12.5	5,137	11.3
Others	440	0.3	368	1.7	3	.1	47	2.2	20	1.7	6	.4	14	2.9	3,481	7.6
Total	137,582	100.0	21,054	100.0	4132	100.0	2096	100.0	1147	100.0	1640	100.0	480	100.0	45,599	100.0

M E D I C A L D E P A R T M E N T

Attendance at Clinics

	<u>Clinic</u>	<u>Initial Visit</u>	<u>Return Visit</u>	<u>Total Visits</u>
Weekly	Skin	302	509	811
Twice weekly	Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat	927	1,183	2,110
Daily	Adult Dental	1,927	4,397	6,324
Daily	Venereal Disease	1,200	14,295	15,495
Daily	General Medical	3,823	15,850	19,673
Weekly	Mothers' Health x	115	88	203
		8,294	36,322	44,616

x Since July 1931.

Palama Practices Preventive Medicine

Diphtheria immunizations of Child Health Conference Children	481
Tetanus inoculations at Dispensary	203
Medical examinations of all staff members	43
Medical examinations of Health Camp Children	114
Medical examinations of Special Health Examination Clinic Children	223
Medical examinations secured of football, basketball and volleyball players	1,161 x
Palama-Board of Health nurse assisted in the health examination and vaccination of preschool children	5,701
Tonsils and adenoid operations arranged for	237

x 473 of these examinations were done by private physicians.

X-ray and Laboratory Work

X-rays for Board of Health Clinic	1,425
X-rays for Kalakaua Junior High, Central Junior High and McKinley High School Chest Survey	134
X-rays for Palama Clinics	339
X-ray treatment of skin	171
Physiotherapy	212
<u>Urinalyses:</u>	
Medical cases	711
Tonsil and adenoid cases	265
Prenatal clinics	1,838
<u>Coagulation Tests:</u>	
Surgical Clinical cases	256

M e d i c a l D e p a r t m e n t

Admissions and Records

Visits to Medical Department registered by Admitting Desk	45,599
Families registered at Palama Medical Department during the past four years	14,221
New families registered at Palama Medical Department	2,074
New individuals registered at Palama Medical Department	3,318 x
Families receiving medical or emergency dental care	5,545

x After March.

Social Service

Doctors, nurses, social workers, employees, relative in- terviewed	2,286
Patients interviewed	8,690
Hospitalizations after determining hospital charges	854
Wages of employed applicants checked with employer	506
Families declared ineligible	206

Medical Cooperation

Palama could not serve the community without the cooperation and service of many physicians and the support of the Medical Society. The following 35 physicians served during the year 1931.

Medical Clinic - Drs. J. W. Lam, F. H. Gaudin, D. I. Katsuki, D. B. Bell, K. Miyamoto.

Eye, Ear, Nose & Throat Clinic - Drs. R. E. Cloward, J. A. Morgan, F. A. Plum, Ruth Alexander, R. H. Hagood.

Skin Clinic - Dr. F. L. Putman.

Orthopedic Clinic - Dr. A. L. Craig.

Venereal Disease Clinic - Drs. R. D. Millard, P. S. Irwin.

Prenatal Clinic - Drs. E. Leong, H. C. Paynter, D. I. Katsuki, O. L. Schattenburg, L. Gaspar, T. P. Chou, H. C. Gottschalk, Paul Wiig, R. D. Millard, I. W. Cowan.

Child Health Conferences - Drs. D. B. Bell, J. W. Lam, C. F. Reppun, K. Miyamoto, Y. Kim, Marie Faus, H. Q. Pang, A. V. Molyneux, V. B. Appleton, W. C. Barger, F. H. Gaudin, K. C. Chock, W. L. Ahana, D. I. Katsuki, Walter Chung, L. Gaspar, H. Uchiyama, P. Wiig, P. S. Irwin, T. Shinkawa, S. Katsuki.

N U R S I N G D E P A R T M E N T

Prenatal Service

Services:

Our doctors and nurses had 496 women under care at the prenatal clinics and at home. These women made 1843 visits to the 155 clinic sessions. In addition, the nurses made 1758 visits to the homes of these women. Sterile packages were loaned to 80 women.

229 Hospitalization arrangements made by social service worker.
67 Deliveries attended by midwives.
7 Deliveries attended by private physicians.
52 Deliveries attended by family or others.
2 Deliveries attended by City and County physician.
23 Moved away or unlocated or not pregnant or discharged to private doctor before delivery.
4 Abortion - home.
5 Abortion - hospital.
1 Death
390
106 Remaining
496

Results:

Live births, 353; Stillbirths, 5; Babies under 1 died, 10, Mother died, 1.
Maternal Mortality rate 2.8 per 1000 total births.
Infant Mortality rate 28.3.
Stillbirth rate 14.0 per 1000 total births.

Nursing and Health Supervision Visits

Tuberculosis	<u>17 Nurses</u> 11,828
Other Communicable	1,243
Non-Communicable	2,814
Prenatal	2,180
New Born	1,997
Post-Partum	2,371
Infant	6,465
Preschool	4,810
Kindergarten	379
School	2,621
Adult	331
Miscellaneous	566
Total	<u>37,605</u>
Visits at which patient was seen	32,370
Visits at which patient was not seen	5,235
Total	<u>37,605</u>

N u r s i n g D e p a r t m e n t

Child Health Conferences

Conducted jointly by Palama Settlement and Board of Health
Nursing Service

Fifteen weekly conferences and two bi-weekly conferences were conducted by Palama's doctors, nurses and volunteers for well babies and children under six years, with assistance from the Board of Health nurses.

Conferences during year	773
Visits to conferences by 2242 babies under one	9,464
Visits to conferences by 1853 children 1 to 6 years old	5,560
Visits by nurses in behalf of conference babies	3,178
Visits by nurses in behalf of conference preschool children	5,548

Attendance of the doctors for the year average 93 per cent.

Kindergarten and School Health Supervision
(Palama Nurses Only)

	<u>Kinder-</u> <u>garten</u>	<u>School</u>	<u>Total</u>
Number supervised	13 x	20	33
Examination by Nurse and Doctor	1,973	2,478	4,451
Number of group inspections by nurse	156	538	694
Number of children in group inspection	9,089	19,424	28,513
Number of individual inspections	5,991	17,904	23,895
Number of children treated	3,983	11,227	15,210
Number of children advised only	791	3,143	3,934
Number of conferences with principals or teachers	261	2,000	2,261
Number of health talks to classes and other groups	13	79	92
Number of individual conferences with parents	221	509	730

x 14 after September 1st.

R E C R E A T I O N D E P A R T M E N T

Objectives of the Recreation Department

1. A unified club system with specialized boys' and girls' club workers.
2. A well-organized year-round athletic program for the various club divisions.
3. Community recreation for the largest possible number of people.
4. An adequate physical education program for the local elementary schools through cooperation with the Department of Public Instruction.
5. Development through the girls' department of cooking, handicraft and similar activity programs. Vocational home-making classes for adult women through cooperation of the Department of Public Instruction.
6. Personal supervision of juvenile delinquents and Industrial School probationers at the request of authorities.
7. The establishment of an adequate club and recreational program for natural groups of Oahu young men, through cooperation with the Recreation Commission.
8. Emphasis on cultural subjects through music and art classes and exhibits.

Community Service Chart

1. Membership	2,096
2. Ida Beatrice Castle Playground	2,234
3. In Neighborhood Groups using Palama equipment	1,537
4. Outside Leagues renting Palama equipment	1,160
5. Community clubs in cooperation with the Department of Public Instruction, Scouts, Y.M.C.A., and week-days School of Religion	623
6. Community leagues in cooperation with Recreation Commission and other organizations	2,772
7. Public School Physical Education Classes at Palama	1,778
8. Palama Learn-To-Swim Campaigns	1,031
x 9. Palama Waiialua Fresh Air Camp - camping and picnics by other than Palama clubs	2,482
	<u>15,563</u>
x Report includes recreational use of Waiialua Fresh Air Camp taken over by Recreation Department in April 1931.	

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Juvenile Court Cooperation

Fifty-six Juvenile Court wards were ordered to report to Palama Settlement Recreation Department for checking during 1931.

- (1)--Boys' homes were visited.
- (2)--Boys reported to Recreation Office for checking each Saturday at 9:00 A.M. 9:10 A.M. to 10:00 A.M. period devoted to organized athletic program.
- (3)--Boy was told that as long as he behaved himself he was entitled to Palama privileges regardless of his past record.
- (4)--Boys were given memberships paid for by friends of Palama and were urged to enter into many activities.

(5)--Statistics:

Boys sent to Palama by Juvenile Court		56
Moved away from Honolulu	2	
Discharges secured	35	
29 school boys		
5 working boys		
1 non-school non-work		
On probation Dec. 31, 1931	<u>13</u>	<u>50</u>
Probation violators (referred back to court)		<u>6</u>
4 school boys		
2 non-school non-work		

Boy A-reported 8 times. Stole twice in three weeks. Got 20 boys into trouble. Sent to Waialeale.

Boy B-reported for two months. Stole canary birds. Poor home conditions. Went to Kalihi Orphanage.

Boy C-reported for month and a half. Parents could not handle him. Sent to institution.

Boy D-reported twice. Sent to Waialeale for stealing.

Boy E-reported 4 times. Sent to institution for stealing.

Boy F-reported for two months. Ran away from home and parents filed complaint. Sent to Waialeale.

The Junior Republic of Hawaii

(Sponsored by Recreation Commission and Palama Settlement)

A non-sectarian and non-political program for natural groups of young men 16 to 25 years of age organized on the principles of democratic government.

To Foster:

1. Pride in District, City, Territory, and Nation.
2. Respect for Constituted Authority.
3. Good Sportsmanship in Athletics, in Civic and in all Social Contacts.

Thru Providing:

1. Leadership.
2. Meeting Places and Activity Centers.
3. Attractive Programs of Athletics and other activities.
4. Employment.

Advisory Council: Honorary Chairman, Mayor George Fred Wright, Arthur K. Powlison, Chairman, Floyd S. Field, Secretary, Charles H. Mackintosh, Gordon R. Virgo, Ralph Honda.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Athletic Policy

A new athletic policy was adopted by the Palama Settlement Trustees in July going into effect on September 1, 1931.

Palama Recreation staff workers and equipment are now dedicated to assisting the Recreation Commission and other agencies in the conduct and expansion of community recreation for all of Oahu rather than to the coaching, managing, training, or equipping of Senior Athletic Teams.

Palama "Old-Timers", while disappointed in this action, have remained loyal to the Settlement and under the leadership of Wallace Saffery have reorganized the once prominent "E and A" Club to rally together the Palama alumni and to create a Palama Athletic Club to continue Palama representation in A. A. U. and other competitions.

The new policy has permitted the carrying of the Honolulu recreational program to rural Oahu where it is muchly needed to hold and to attract young men to the Plantation areas where more positions are available than in the city. Delegate Houston mentioned such a need in a recent address.

The Palama gymnasium is now available several evenings a week for leagues catering to natural groups of young men aged 16 to 25 years who are being worked into an all-around club known as the Junior Republic of Hawaii.

Saturday and Sunday afternoon the equipment is being devoted almost entirely to the conduct of athletic leagues for the Honolulu Council Boy Scouts of America. Such groups come to Palama under definite leadership and it is a pleasure to assist Mr. Samuel Robley and his workers supplementing with the Boy Scout recreational program.

The Recreation Department staff is deeply grateful to Mr. Wallace Saffery and the "E and A" Club for their cooperation. The rallying of the "Old Timers" and their guidance of the older Palama members through the direction of Senior Athletics is a helpful forward step which is releasing recreation workers and equipment for the service of the entire community.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Neighborhood Cooperation

Palama neighborhood groups and individuals are welcome to use Castle Field whenever it is not busy. Two outdoor basketball courts near the field, and another behind the tennis courts, have been installed and are available to the community.

This experiment was attempted by the Recreation Director and Wallace Saffery during the Spring of 1929 while the Settlement was without a Director. Gates bordering Castle Field were thrown open and mothers invited to bring their babies and sit under the trees while the husbands play ball and the older children frolic on the turf.

Baseballs knocked through neighboring Chinese store windows or into the Japanese Camp are turned over to the "boss" of the camp (community) to be released to the Recreation Director when the broken window is paid for. The payment of 85¢ or \$1.00 may release a half dozen baseballs valued at \$9.00. Truly a good business arrangement.

1,337 individuals of the neighborhood other than members and those served through the Community Leagues are estimated to have been thus served during 1931, and through occasional Sunday afternoon entertainments. The opening in 1932 of Lanakila Park and Wright Field under the Parks Department will provide additional muchly needed athletic facilities in the Palama District.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Palama and Community Clubs

Boys & Men

Girls & Women

PALAMA CLUBS

Dramatic.....	10	Triple "S".....	14
Glee.....	6	Mon. Gym Class.....	14
Art & Craft.....	15	Starlight.....	30
Industrial Art.....	35	Kaumakapili.....	30
Harmonica.....	14	Friday Evening Dancing.....	175
Floor Burners.....	30	Hon. Vocational Swim.....	16
"Pal" Club.....	62	H. S. Tennis.....	20
Entertainment.....	23	Friday Nite Cooking.....	10
Swimming.....	35	Dramatic.....	18
Band.....	55	Tap Dancing.....	14
Orchestra.....	20	Art.....	10
Toy Making.....	20	Senior Tennis.....	5
Junior Intermediate.....	46		
Senior Tennis.....	40		

SCOUTS

Troop #70.....	19	Palama Scouts.....	16
Troop #30.....	30	Brownies.....	15
Club Pack #10.....	45		

Y.M.C.A. Clubs

Friendly Indians.....	33
Tippie Cance 13	
White Eagle 20	
Hy-Y.....	13

DEPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Vocational Home Making.....	55
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SCHOOL CLUBS

Robello - Handicraft.....	30	Robello - Sewing.....	25
Kapalama - Handicraft.....	25	Kapalama - Cooking.....	20
		Puuhale - Cooking.....	45

MEMBERSHIP

Palama membership is not required of youngsters coming to Palama only to meet with such clubs as Scouts or Friendly Indians. It is required, however, for athletic privileges and for Palama Clubs.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Community Leagues

The Recreation Department conducted 26 open leagues during 1931 representing 181 teams and 2,852 players. A minimum of 39,450 spectators are estimated to have attended these contests, nearly all of which were free leagues and were sponsored for all Oahu through the Honolulu Recreation Council.

<u>Leagues</u>	<u>Team</u>	<u>Players</u>
Lane and Alley:		
Basketball.....	16	240
Volleyball.....	7	84
Skinball (baseball).....	6	90
Sr. Outdoor Ball.....	4	60
Junior A.A.U.:		
Basketball.....	14	213
Volleyball.....	10	120
Oahu and Citywide Men's:		
120 lb. Basketball.....	6	68
130 lb. Basketball.....	8	85
120 lb. Barefoot Football-Leeward.....	4	103
120 lb. " " -Ewa.....	4	103
120 lb. " " -"A".....	7	166
120 lb. " " -"B".....	5	110
130 lb. " " -City.....	8	143
130 lb. " " -Windward.....	3	110
155 lb. Barrelweight Football-Ewa.....	4	90
155 lb. " " -Windward.....	3	78
Scout, Playground & Y.M.C.A. Boys:		
110 lb. Boy Scout Basketball.....	14	210
135 lb. " " " ".....	16	240
100 lb. Barefoot Football.....	3	56
110 lb. " " ".....	4	79
Friendly Indian (Y.M.C.A.) Baseball.....	4	48
85 lb. Playground Palama Baseball.....	4	56
100 lb. Playground " ".....	4	50
Honolulu Vocational School Basketball.....	8	80
Women's:		
Basketball.....	3	50
Volleyball.....	<u>12</u>	<u>120</u>
	<u>181</u>	<u>2,852</u>

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Outside Leagues, Teams or Groups Using Palama for Practice or Recreation

<u>Leagues</u>	<u>Teams</u>	<u>Players</u>
Senior A.A.U. Basketball.....	9	113
Junior Scholastic Basketball.....	4	75
Junior High Basketball.....	6	90
Service Basketball Championships.....	2	30
Commercial League Basketball.....	4	66
Inter-Island Junior H. S. Basketball.....	3	45
High School Basketball.....	2	35
L. D. S. Inter-Island Series.....	9	156
Japanese Boys' Baseball.....	6	100
Japanese Businessmen's Outdoor Ball.....	8	125
Senior A.A.U. Indoor Baseball.....	5	75
City Boys' Soccer (Soccer Football Ass'n.).....	5	70
Honolulu Fire Department Teams.....	2	20
Boy Scout Swimming Team.....		60
Junior Olympic Oahu Finals.....		100

Recreation equipment was utilized by 1160 players on 65 teams for games and practices at Palama in connection with organized leagues and athletic activities promoted by other organizations. A minimum of 25,150 spectators saw these contests.

Junior Olympic Games

1. Due to Palama's splendid facilities, the Junior Olympic Game Committee held its Oahu Island finals at Palama and the 200 odd boy participants went through their paces in record time.
2. Nine hundred and eighty-one boys of the Palama district grammar schools were given systematic training in these events at Palama in connection with their physical education program.
3. Through this training, Palama junior members raised their rating in the Boys' Club Federation of America, from fifteenth to second in two years.
4. The staff member in charge of the physical education at Palama was chosen as the coach of the Hawaiian Junior Olympic Team which participated in Atlantic City for the National Championship.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Medical Examination of Athletes, 1931

Palama policy initiated in 1930 requiring medical examination of athletes competing on its teams or in Palama-directed leagues, resulted in the examination of 1161 boys and men. Players on Citywide teams were examined at the request of the Recreation Commission. Fifteen were kept out of such competition because of physical defects.

Four hundred seventy-three of these examinations were made by private doctors, while 747 took place at Palama where athletes who could not afford to go to private physicians were cared for at a fee of 25¢. Examining physicians expressed gratification that only 15 out of 1161 men failed 1931 exams. as opposed to 83 out of 1065 failing 1930 tests.

Football

	<u>Passed</u>	<u>Failed</u>	<u>Total</u>
100 lb.....	56	3	59
110 lb.....	79	1	80
120 leeward.....	206	1	207
120 "B".....	110	1	111
120 "A".....	166	2	168
130 Windward-Leeward.....	110	0	110
Summer Fun League.....	31	3	34
Junior High.....	31	3	34
Citywide 130.....	143	0	143
Barrelweight City & County.....	143	0	143
Totals.....	<u>1075</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1089</u>

Basketball

120 lb.....	25	0	25
130 lb.....	<u>46</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>47</u>
	<u>71</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>72</u>

Volleyball

Wahine Volleyball.....	56	3	59
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R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Athletic Achievements

Early in 1931 Palama Senior Teams managed by Wilder Parker, director of men's athletics, captured A.A.U. track, rainbow relay, indoor baseball, and junior basketball and volleyball championships and were runners-up in the senior basketball and volleyball leagues. The annual luau of June was a big success.

Soccer and swimming teams coached by J. A. Rath, Jr. gave a good account of themselves, while under his leadership the Palama Boys' Club Department, took second honors (Class A) in the Boys' Club Federation of America Annual Indoor Athletic and Swimming Competitions, Elmo Tomita winning a national swimming championship. Mr. Rath was selected as the coach of the Hawaii team for the Junior Olympic National Championships at Atlantic City, where a Hawaiian boy again won first honors.

Public School Physical Education

Six nearby public schools sent 1778 children to Palama Settlement each week from September 14 to December 18, 1931, on school time for instruction in physical education.

	<u>Individuals</u>			<u>Classes</u>		
	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Robello.....	84	60	144	2	2	4
Likelike.....	138	128	266	3	3	6
Lanakila.....	189	116	305	4	4	8
Kauluwela.....	220	188	408	6	6	12
Kaiulani.....	268	248	516	7	7	14
Kapalama.....	59	80	139	1	2	3
Totals.....	<u>958</u>	<u>820</u>	<u>1778</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>47</u>

During the school year September 1930-1931 similar cooperation existed. Each week 1997 boys and girls of the 4th, 5th, and 6th grades received their physical education instruction on school time at Palama Settlement.

On May 29, 1931, these same number of boys and girls took part in a Physical Education Pageant which was followed by a Water Carnival.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Swimming Instruction - Palama Tank 1931

<u>Learn to Swim Campaign</u>	<u>Non-Swimmers</u>	<u>Given Instruction</u>	<u>Passed Red Cross Test</u>
8 Palama District Schools	1394	453	167
10 Honolulu Playgrounds	---	304	106
Honolulu Y.M.B.A.	---	162	42
Palama-Nippu Jiji Campaign	---	111	37
Total	1394	1030	352

Life Saving Instruction

6 Boys 13 girls Total 19

Swimming Meets - Palama Swimming Club

Nuuanu Y.M.C.A., Luke Field, and All-Army at Palama.
Punahou at Punahou. Winners Citywide Junior Meet.

Nippu-Jiji - Palama All-Year Campaign to June - Miss Nakagami

Monthly Swimming Meets. Several hundred girls were given beginners and advance instructions. Six classes:

Tadpole Mullet (diver)
Medaka (beginner) Flying fish (speed swimmer)
Gold Fish (swimmer) Carp (Life saver)

Palama Settlement is grateful to the newspaper, Nippu Jiji, for sponsoring this campaign which sold to Japanese parents the fact that "Swimming is the cheapest and best recreation in Hawaii". The increase from 178 to 453 children entering the school campaign and of 162 Y.M.B.A. kiddies coming for summer instruction can be partially traced to this effort.

Boys' Club Federation of America - National Swimfest

The Palama Boys' Club Department took a second to the Jewish People's Institute of Chicago defeating Worcester (Mass.), captained by John Osipowich, brother of the world famous Albina, and the New York club which produced George Nojac. Elmo Tomita of Palama won the national all-around championship for boys 14 and 15 years while Dixie Okazaki took second in the 12 and 13 year class and M. Fujii won third honors for boys 16 and 17 years.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Special Activities

Summer Features

Boys' Project School	Children's Playground Project School
Girls' Project School	Learn-to-Swim Campaign
Sixth Annual Palama Circus	

Seasonal Features

Child Health Day	May 1st
Public School Field Day	May
Palama Luau	June
Best Athlete Competition	September
Hallowe'en and Christmas Parties	October & December

Annual Circus

One hundred eighty-seven boys and girls took part in the Sixth Annual Circus and Parade in August, which brought to a close a summer of interesting and varied activity. One Hundred Fifty Dollars was cleared for the entertainment fund.

The Ida Beatrice Castle Playground For
Children Under Eight

Supervised play and recreation under a trained playground worker with kindergarten experience.
A safe retreat from the dangerous streets and sidewalks.
Supervised play and recreation.
A wading pool, swings, games, and sand box.
Children's vegetable and flower gardens.
Individuals served -- 2234.
Monthly attendance -- (approx.) 3,000 children.
Total attendance -- (approx.) 36,360 children.

R e c r e a t i o n D e p a r t m e n t

Waialua Fresh Air Camp -- Recreational Uses August to May

The increased popularity of the Palama Fresh Air Camp at Waialua for picnics and overnight camps is shown by the fact that 901 campers and 1581 picnickers used the equipment not including 162 campers from Palama clubs. The year's total was 2644.

Oahu Clubs and individuals are invited to use the Waialua Fresh Air Camp throughout the year for a small rental fee except during the summer months when it is used by Palama, Honolulu Playgrounds and Honolulu Council Boy Scouts of America, for annual camps.

Application for such use should be made to the Palama Settlement Recreation Office, where permits are issued., Telephone 8545. Schofield groups are especially invited. Cottages are available with a splendid bathing beach nearby.

Some Groups Using Fresh Air Camp

For Overnight Camping

Honolulu Council Boy Scouts of America.....	270
Honolulu Playgrounds.....	200
Hawaiian Division U. S. Army.....	100
Bergstrom Music Company.....	50
Y. W. C. A.....	36
Hawaiian Japanese Civic Ass'n.....	30
Hawaii Physical Education Ass'n.....	11
Palama Employees and friends.....	157
Palama Club Campers.....	162
Miscellaneous Groups.....	47

For Picnics Only

Honolulu Japanese Civic Clubs.....	500
Japanese Benevolent Society.....	250
Japanese Red Cross of Waialua.....	200
Halemanu Japanese School.....	178
Home Insurance Company.....	150
Wahiawa Chinese.....	100
Punahou Academy Class of 1931.....	75
Castner Garage of Schofield.....	65
Miscellaneous Groups.....	63

The figures do not include use of Fresh Air Camp by Waialua and Andrew Cox Schools for May Day and other uses and by several Waialua athletic teams for practice and league contests.

D E N T A L C L I N I C

Statistics

	<u>1930</u>	<u>1931</u>
New children	2,288	1,827
Old children	<u>1,845</u>	<u>2,419</u>
Total children	4,133	4,246
Total visits	18,403	21,917
Fillings: Permanent	6,021	10,832
Deciduous	9,452	8,272
Extractions: Permanent	786	861
Deciduous	11,599	11,078
Treatments	3,676	5,174
X-rays	86	78
Mouth Hygiene	3,617	5,373
Examination at first visit	2,237	1,908
Final examination of completed cases	<u>3,280</u>	<u>4,088</u>
Total operations	<u>40,754</u>	<u>47,664</u>

Clinic Hours and Output

	<u>1930</u>	<u>1931</u>
Total visits	18,403	21,917
Total working days	247	248
Average number of patients per day	74.5	88.4
Actual number of working dentist-hours	7,410	8,760

Clinic Service Costs

	1 9 3 0		1 9 3 1	
	<u>Without Overhead</u>	<u>With Overhead</u>	<u>Without Overhead</u>	<u>With Overhead</u>
Cost per operation	\$.69	\$.83	\$.60	\$.72
Cost per visit	1.53	1.84	1.31	1.56
Cost per individual	6.82	8.22	6.74	8.04
Cost per case	6.82	8.22	5.57	6.65

Reduction in Unit Costs

	1 9 3 0		1 9 3 1	
	<u>Without Overhead (in Per Cent)</u>	<u>With Overhead</u>	<u>Without Overhead (in Per Cent)</u>	<u>With Overhead</u>
Per operation	12.5	13.5	13.0	13.2
Per visit	16.0	16.0	14.4	15.2
Per individual	24.2	23.8	1.2	2.2
Per case	24.2	23.8	18.3	19.1

T U B E R C U L O S I S C O M M I T T E E

Report of Educational Activities
August 1 - December 31, 1931

I. Newspapers:

137 stories, total of 1,117 column inches.

English papers 84 stories, Japanese 43 stories, Chinese 2 stories, Filipino 3 stories, Miscellaneous 5 stories.

81 stories educational. 56 stories straight news.

II. Radio:

11 radio programs, 7 from KGMB, 4 from KGU. 7 dialogues, 4 plain talks. Subjects included: Tuberculosis Control, Tuberculosis in Hawaii, Infection and Disease, Tuberculin Tests, X-rays, Physical Examinations, Treatment, After-Care, Preventorium Care, Quack Cures and Christmas Seals.

III. Posters and Printed Matter:

Manner of distribution.

Sanatorium	300 pieces
Individuals	1400
Physicians	300
Schools	5200
Industry	214
Miscellaneous	<u>1035</u>

8,449 pieces distributed.

IV. Talks:

9 talks given before aggregate audience of 327 persons. Groups included: sections of Council of Social Agencies, Central Committee on Community Welfare, Joint Committee on Child Health, Booth workers, Kauai Tuberculosis Ass'n., Rotary Club, Representatives Club, Lions Club.

V. Exhibits:

One educational exhibit on display 11 days in store windows, estimated number of persons watching it - 1900. Two Christmas Seal exhibits. No estimate made.

VI. Recapitulation:

Placing no value on newspapers and radio, both fallacious assumptions, and giving minimum value to printed matter 10,676 individuals were reached with educational information not counting 14,236 persons reached with education through the Christmas Seal Sale.

SUMMARIZED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR 1931

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RECEIPTS

Cash balance January 1, 1931	\$ 4,074.14	
Membership dues	963.71	
Entertainments, etc.	1,996.39	
Fees for services (medical, nursing, etc.)	8,610.61	
Rental of towels and bathing suits	332.61	
Income from investments	3,033.66	
Chamber of Commerce donations	21,000.00	
City and County aid	31,200.00	
Donations from individuals	2,463.75	
United Welfare Fund allotment	<u>90,000.00</u>	
		\$163,675.37
 Dental Clinic		 30,162.33
Cash balance January 1, 1931	\$ 158.40	
Strong Foundation	25,142.52	
City and County aid	3,200.00	
Fees from patients	1,536.40	
Sale of x-ray machine	<u>125.00</u>	
 Total receipts.....		 <u>\$193,837.69</u>

EXPENDITURES

Medical Department (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)	\$50,301.32	
Nursing Department (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)	49,744.28	
Fresh Air Camp (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)	6,291.71	
Recreation Dept. (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)	28,329.02	
Administration (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)	17,699.92	
Maintenance (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)	9,879.41	
Miscellaneous	<u>102.00</u>	
		\$162,347.66
 Dental Clinic (salaries, supplies, maintenance, etc.)		 <u>28,630.59</u>
 Total expenditures.....		 <u>\$190,978.25</u>
 Cash balance January 1, 1932.....		 <u>\$ 2,859.44</u>
Palama Settlement general	\$1,327.71	
Dental Clinic	<u>\$1,531.73</u>	
	<u>\$2,859.44</u>	